

Filter Objects

Introduction

A **Filter** object manages a single filter on a controller. It represents the control algorithm used to control a motor in a closed-loop system. The Filter contains an algorithm, a set of coefficients, inputs, and an output. Its primary responsibility is to take the difference between the command and actual positions and then calculate the output based on the control algorithm and coefficients.

For simple systems, there is a one-to-one relationship between the Axis, Filter, and Motor objects.

Methods

Create, Delete, Validate Methods

<u>mpiFilterCreate</u>	Create Filter object
<u>mpiFilterDelete</u>	Delete Filter object
<u>mpiFilterValidate</u>	Validate Filter object

Configuration and Information Methods

<u>mpiFilterConfigGet</u>	Get Filter configuration
<u>mpiFilterConfigSet</u>	Set Filter configuration
<u>mpiFilterFlashConfigGet</u>	Get flash configuration for Filter
<u>mpiFilterFlashConfigSet</u>	Set flash configuration for Filter
<u>mpiFilterGainGet</u>	Get gain coefficients
<u>mpiFilterGainSet</u>	Set current gain index
<u>mpiFilterGainIndexGet</u>	Get current gain index
<u>mpiFilterGainIndexSet</u>	Set current gain index
<u>mpiFilterStatus</u>	Get Filter's status

Memory Methods

<u>mpiFilterMemory</u>	Get address to Filter memory
<u>mpiFilterMemoryGet</u>	Copy data from Filter memory to application memory
<u>mpiFilterMemorySet</u>	Copy data from application memory to Filter memory

Relational Methods

<u>mpiFilterAxisMapGet</u>	Get object map of axes associated with Filter
<u>mpiFilterAxisMapSet</u>	Set axes associated with Filter
<u>mpiFilterControl</u>	Return handle of Control that is associated with Filter
<u>mpiFilterMotorMapGet</u>	Get object map of Motors associated with Filter
<u>mpiFilterMotorMapSet</u>	Set Motors to be associated with Filter
<u>mpiFilterNumber</u>	Get index of Filter (for Control list)

Action Methods

<u>mpiFilterIntegratorReset</u>	Reset the integrators of filter.
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Data Types

[MPIFilterCoeff](#)

[MPIFilterConfig](#) / [MEIFilterConfig](#)

[MPIFilterGain](#)

[MEIFilterGainIndex](#)

[MEIFilterGainPID](#)

[MEIFilterGainPIDCoeff](#)

[MEIFilterGainPIV](#)

[MEIFilterGainPIVCoeff](#)

[MEIFilterGainSercos](#)

[MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff](#)

[MPIFilterMessage](#)

Constants

[MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX](#)

[MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX](#)

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mpiFilterCreate

Declaration

```
const MPIFilter mpiFilterCreate(MPIControl control,  
                                long         number)
```

Required Header

Description	<p>FilterCreate creates a Filter object associated with a filter (<i>number</i>), that is located on a motion controller (<i>control</i>).</p> <p><i>FilterCreate</i> is the equivalent of a C++ constructor.</p>
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Return Values

handle	to an Filter object
MPIHandleVOID	if the Filter object could not be created

See Also [mpiFilterDelete](#) | [mpiFilterValidate](#)

mpiFilterDelete

Declaration long **mpiFilterDelete**([MPIFilter](#) **filter**)

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description **FilterDelete** deletes a Filter object and invalidates its handle (*filter*). FilterDelete is the equivalent of a C++ destructor.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK if *FilterDelete* successfully deletes a Filter object and invalidates its handle

See Also [mpiFilterCreate](#) | [mpiFilterValidate](#)

mpiFilterValidate

Declaration long **mpiFilterValidate**([MPIFilter](#) **filter**)

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description **FilterValidate** validates the Filter object and its handle (*filter*).

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if Filter is a handle to a valid object.
---------------------	--

See Also [mpiFilterCreate](#) | [mpiFilterDelete](#)

mpiFilterConfigGet

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterConfigGet(MPIFilter filter,  
                        MPIFilterConfig *config,  
                        void *external)
```

Required Header

Description	FilterConfigGet gets a Filter's (<i>filter</i>) configuration and writes it into the structure pointed to by <i>config</i> , and also writes it into the implementation-specific structure pointed to by <i>external</i> (if <i>external</i> is not NULL).
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The Filter's configuration information in *external* is in addition to the Filter's configuration information in *config*, i.e., the Filter's configuration information in *config* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *config* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL).

XMP Only *external* either points to a structure of type **MEIFilterConfig**{ } or is NULL.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterConfigGet</i> successfully writes the Filter's configuration to the structure(s)
---------------------	--

See Also [mpiFilterConfigSet](#) | [MEIFilterConfig](#)

mpiFilterConfigSet

Declaration

long mpiFilterConfigSet(MPIFilter filter, MPIFilterConfig *config, void *external)

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

FilterConfigSet sets a Filter's (*filter*) configuration using data from the structure pointed to by *config*, and from the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

The Filter's configuration information in *external* is in addition to the Filter's configuration information in *config*, i.e, the Filter's configuration information in *config* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *config* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL).

XMP Only

external either points to a structure of type MEIFilterConfig{ } or is NULL.

Return Values	
MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterConfigSet</i> successfully sets the Filter's configuration using data from the structure(s)

See Also

[mpiFilterConfigGet](#) | [MEIFilterConfig](#)

mpiFilterFlashConfigGet

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterFlashConfigGet(MPIFilter filter,
                             void *flash,
                             MPIFilterConfig *config,
                             void *external)
```

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

FilterFlashConfigGet gets a Filter's (*filter*) flash configuration and writes it into the structure pointed to by *config*, and also writes it into the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

The Filter's flash configuration information in *external* is in addition to the Filter's flash configuration information in *config*, i.e., the flash configuration information in *config* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *config* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL).

XMP Only

external either points to a structure of type **MEIFilterConfig{}** or is NULL.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterFlashConfigGet</i> successfully writes the Filter's flash configuration to the structure(s) <i>flash</i> is either an MEIFlash handle or MPIHandleVOID. If <i>flash</i> is MPIHandleVOID, an MEIFlash object will be created and deleted internally.
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See Also

[MEIFlash](#) | [mpiFilterFlashConfigSet](#) | [MEIFilterConfig](#)

mpiFilterFlashConfigSet

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterFlashConfigSet(MPIFilter filter,
                             void *flash,
                             MPIFilterConfig *config,
                             void *external)
```

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

FilterFlashConfigSet sets a Filter’s (*filter*) flash configuration using data from the structure pointed to by *config*, and also using data from the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

The Filter’s flash configuration information in *external* is in addition to the Filter’s flash configuration information in *config*, i.e., the flash configuration information in *config* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *config* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL).

XMP Only

external either points to a structure of type **MEIFilterConfig{}** or is NULL.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterFlashConfigSet</i> successfully sets the Filter’s flash configuration using data from the structure(s) <i>flash</i> is either an MEIFlash handle or MPIHandleVOID. If <i>flash</i> is MPIHandleVOID, an MEIFlash object will be created and deleted internally.
--------------	--

See Also

[MEIFlash](#) | [mpiFilterFlashConfigGet](#) | [MEIFilterConfig](#)

mpiFilterGainGet

```
Declaration      long mpiFilterGainGet(MPIFilter    filter,  
                                long            gainIndex,  
                                MPIFilterGain *gain)
```

Required Header

Description **FilterGainGet** gets the gain coefficients of a Filter (*filter*, for the gain index specified by *gainIndex*) and writes them into the structure pointed to by *gain*.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterGainGet</i> successfully writes the gain coefficients to the structure
---------------------	--

See Also [mpiFilterGainSet](#)

mpiFilterGainSet

```
long mpiFilterGainSet(MPIFilter filter,
                     long gainIndex,
                     MPIFilterGain *gain)
```

Required Header

Description **FilterGainSet** sets the gain coefficients of a Filter (*filter*, for the gain index specified by *gainIndex*) using data from the structure pointed to by *gain*.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterGainSet</i> successfully sets the gain coefficients of a Filter using data from the structure
---------------------	---

See Also [mpiFilterGainGet](#)

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterGainIndexGet(MPIFilter filter,  
                           long *gainIndex)
```

Required Header

Description	FilterGainIndexGet gets the current gain index of a Filter (<i>filter</i>) and writes it to the location pointed to by <i>gainIndex</i> .
--------------------	--

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterGainIndexGet</i> successfully writes the gain index to the location
---------------------	---

See Also [mpiFilterGainIndexSet](#)

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterGainIndexSet</i> successfully sets the current gain index to <i>gainIndex</i>
---------------------	---

mpiFilterStatus

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterStatus(MPIFilter filter,  
                     MPIStatus *status,  
                     void *external)
```

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description [FilterStatus](#) writes a Filter's (*filter*) status into the structure pointed to by *status*, and also into the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

The Filter's status information in *external* is in addition to the Filter's status information in *status*, i.e, the status configuration information in *status* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *status* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL).

XMP Only *external* either points to a structure of type `MEIFilterStatus{}` or is NULL.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK if *FilterStatus* successfully writes the status of a Filter to the structure(s)

See Also

mpiFilterMemory

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterMemory(MPIFilter filter,  
                    void **memory)
```

Required Header

Description **FilterMemory** writes an address, which is used to access a Filter’s (*filter*) memory to the contents of *memory*. This address, or an address calculated from it, can be passed as the *src* parameter to **MPIFilterMemoryGet(...)** and as the *dst* parameter to **MPIFilterMemorySet(...)**.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterMemory</i> successfully writes the Filter's memory address to the contents of <i>memory</i>
---------------------	---

See Also [mpiFilterMemoryGet](#) | [mpiFilterMemorySet](#)

mpiFilterMemoryGet

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterMemoryGet (MPIFilter filter,
                        void *dst,
                        void *src,
                        long count)
```

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description **FilterMemoryGet** copies *count* bytes of a Filter's (*filter*) memory (starting at address *src*) and writes them into application memory (starting at address *dst*).

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterMemoryGet</i> successfully copies data from Filter memory to application memory
---------------------	---

See Also [mpiFilterMemorySet](#) | [mpiFilterMemory](#)

mpiFilterMemorySet

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterMemorySet(MPIFilter filter,
                        void *dst,
                        void *src,
                        long count)
```

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description [FilterMemorySet](#) copies *count* bytes of application memory (starting at address *src*) and writes them into a Filter's (*filter*) memory (starting at address *dst*).

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterMemoryGet</i> successfully copies data from application memory to Filter memory
---------------------	---

See Also [mpiFilterMemoryGet](#) | [mpiFilterMemory](#)

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterAxisMapGet(MPIFilter filter,  
                        MPIObjectMap *map)
```

Required Header

Description **FilterAxisMapGet** gets the object map of the Axes that are associated with a Filter (*filter*), and writes it into the structure pointed to by *map*.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterAxisMapGet</i> successfully writes the object map of Axes to the structure
---------------------	--

See Also [mpiFilterAxisMapSet](#)

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Return Values

See Also [mpiFilterAxisMapGet](#)

mpiFilterControl

Declaration `const MPIControl mpiFilterControl(MPIFilter filter)`

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description **FilterControl** returns a handle to the motion controller (Control object) associated with the specified Filter object (*filter*).

Return Values

handle	to a Control object that a Filter object is associated with
MPIHandleVOID	if the Filter object is invalid

See Also

mpiFilterMotorMapGet

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterMotorMapGet(MPIFilter filter,  
                          MPIObjectMap *map)
```

Required Header

Description	FilterMotorMapGet gets the object map of the Motors associated with the Filter (<i>filter</i>), and writes it into the structure pointed to by <i>map</i> .
--------------------	--

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterMotorMapGet</i> successfully writes the object map of the Motors to the structure
---------------------	---

See Also [mpiFilterMotorMapSet](#)

mpiFilterMotorMapSet

Declaration long `mpiFilterMotorMapSet`(`MPIFilter` `filter`,
 `MPIOBJECTMAP` `map`)

Required Header

Description	FilterMotorMapSet sets the Motors associated with the Filter (<i>filter</i>) using data from the object map specified by <i>map</i> .
--------------------	--

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterMotorMapGet</i> successfully sets the Motors using data from the object map
---------------------	---

See Also [mpiFilterMotorMapGet](#)

mpiFilterNumber

Declaration

```
long mpiFilterNumber(MPIFilter filter,  
                    long *number)
```

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description	For a motion controller that <i>filter</i> is associated with, FilterNumber writes the index of <i>filter</i> to the contents of <i>number</i> .
--------------------	---

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>FilterNumber</i> successfully writes the index of a Filter to the contents of number
---------------------	---

See Also

mpiFilterIntegratorReset

Declaration `long mpiFilterIntegratorReset(MPIFilter filter)`

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description [FilterIntegratorReset](#) resets the integrators of filter.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>mpiFilterIntegratorReset</i> successfully clears the integrators of <i>filter</i> .
MPIFilterMessageINVALID_ALGORITHM	if the <i>filter's</i> current algorithm does not use integrators.

Sample Code

```
/* Enable the amplifier for every motor attached to a motion supervisor */
void motionAmpEnable(MPIMotion motion)
{
    MPIControl      control;
    MPIAxis          axis;
    MPIMotor         motor;
    MPIFilter        filter;
    MPIObjectMap     map;
    MPIObjectMap     motionMotorMap;
    long             motorIndex;
    long             filterIndex;
    long             returnValue;
    double           position;
    long             enableState;

    /* Get the controller handle */
    control = mpiMotionControl(motion);

    for (axis = mpiMotionAxisFirst(motion);
        axis != MPIHandleVOID;
        axis = mpiMotionAxisNext(motion, axis)) {

        /* Get the object map for the motors */
        returnValue = mpiAxisMotorMapGet(axis, &map);
        msgCHECK(returnValue);

        /* Add map to motionMotorMap */
        motionMotorMap |= map;
    }

    /* For every motor ... */
    for (motorIndex = 0; motorIndex < MEIXmpMAX_Motors; motorIndex++) {

        if (mpiObjectMapBitGET(motionMotorMap, motorIndex)) {

            /* Create motor handle */
            motor = mpiMotorCreate(control, motorIndex);
            msgCHECK(mpiMotorValidate(motor));

            /* Get the state of the amplifier */
            returnValue = mpiMotorAmpEnableGet(motor, &enableState);
            msgCHECK(returnValue);
        }
    }
}
```



```

/* If the amplifier is disabled ... */
if (enableState == FALSE) {

    /* For every axis */
    for (axis = mpiMotionAxisFirst(motion);
        axis != MPIHandleVOID;
        axis = mpiMotionAxisNext(motion, axis)) {

        /* Get the object map for the motors */
        returnValue = mpiAxisMotorMapGet(axis, &map);
        msgCHECK(returnValue);

        /* If axis is attached to motor ... */
        if (mpiObjectMapBitGET(map, motorIndex)) {

            /* Get the actual position of the axis */
            returnValue = mpiAxisActualPositionGet(axis, &position);
            msgCHECK(returnValue);

            /* Set command position equal to actual position */
            returnValue = mpiAxisCommandPositionSet(axis, position);
            msgCHECK(returnValue);

        }
    }

    /* Get the object map for the filters */
    returnValue = mpiMotorFilterMapGet(motor, &map);
    msgCHECK(returnValue);

    /* For every filter ... */
    for (filterIndex = 0;
        filterIndex < MEIXmpMAX_Filters;
        filterIndex++) {

        if (mpiObjectMapBitGET(map, filterIndex)) {

            /* Create filter handle */
            filter = mpiFilterCreate(control, filterIndex);
            msgCHECK(mpiFilterValidate(filter));

            /* Reset integrator */
            returnValue = mpiFilterIntegratorReset(filter);
            msgCHECK(returnValue);

            /* Delete filter handle */
            returnValue = mpiFilterDelete(filter);
            msgCHECK(returnValue);

        }
    }

    /* Enable the amplifier */
    returnValue = mpiMotorAmpEnableSet(motor, TRUE);
    msgCHECK(returnValue);
}

/* Delete motor handle */
returnValue = mpiMotorDelete(motor);
msgCHECK(returnValue);
}
}
}

```

See Also

[MPIFilter](#) | [MEIFilterConfig](#) | [MEIFilterGainPID](#) | [MEIFilterGainPIV](#)
[mpiAxisActualPositionGet](#) | [mpiAxisCommandPositionSet](#)

Troubleshooting / Helpful Hints

If an axis is not in an error state and the filter associated with that axis' motor has a non-zero integration term, then it is very likely that the integrator has built up a substantial integral term. Enabling the motor's amplifier when this has happened could cause the motor to jump with enormous force. Use **mpiFilterIntegratorReset** to reset the integrator before enabling the motor's amplifier to prevent this kind of jump.

Another condition that can cause the motor to jump upon enabling its amplifier is that the command position of the axis is not equal to the actual position of the axis. To prevent this situation, one should use **mpiAxisActualPositionGet** and **mpiAxisCommandPositionSet**. Please refer to these functions for a more in depth discussion.

MPIFilterCoeff

MPIFilterCoeff

```
typedef union {  
    float      f;  
    long       l;  
} MPIFilterCoeff;
```

Description

f	float coefficient
l	long coefficient

See Also [MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX](#)

MPIFilterConfig / MEIFilterConfig

MPIFilterConfig

```
typedef struct MPIFilterConfig {
    long                gainIndex;
    MPIFilterGain       gain[MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX];
    long                sercosGainIdnMap[MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX];

    MPIObjectMap        axisMap;
    MPIObjectMap        motorMap;
} MPIFilterConfig;
```

Description

gainIndex	gain table index. Gain tables number 0 to MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX -1 (MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX = 4).
gain	see MPIFilterGain
sercosGainIdnMap	Map of Sercos servo loop gains. MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX coefficients in the map (MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX = 20).
axisMap	see MPIObjectMap
motorMap	see MPIObjectMap

MEIFilterConfig

```
typedef struct MEIFilterConfig {
    MEIXmpAlgorithm      Algorithm;

    MEIXmpAxisInput      Axis[MEIXmpFilterAxisInputs];

    long                 *VelPositionPtr;
    long                 *AuxInput[MEIXmpFilterAuxInputs];

    MEIXmpSwitchType     GainSwitchType;
    float                GainDelay;
    long                 GainWindow;
    MEIXmpSwitchType     PPISwitchType;
    MEIXmpPPIMode        PPIMode;
    float                PPIDelay;
    long                 PPIWindow;
    MEIXmpIntResetConfig ResetIntegratorConfig;
    float                ResetIntegratorDelay;

    MEIXmpPostFilter     PostFilter;
} MEIFilterConfig;
```

Description

Algorithm	This value defines the algorithm that the filter is executing every servo cycle.
Axis [MEIXmpFilterAxisInputs]	This array defines the axis (pointer to the axis) and coefficient for the position input into the filter. The input to the filter is the position error of the axis, which is multiplied by the coefficient defined by the Axis array.
VelPositionPtr	Velocity position pointer to an encoder input for algorithms that require a velocity encoder position input (such as the PIV algorithm).
AuxInput [MEIXmpFilterAuxInputs]	This array is a place holder for additional filter inputs from analog sources. This is currently not supported and is reserved for future use.
GainSwitchType	Value to define the gain table switch type. Not implemented in standard firmware.
GainDelay	Custom Delay not implemented in standard firmware.
GainWindow	Custom Delay not implemented in standard firmware.
PPISwitchType	Value to define the gain switch type for PPI mode. Not implemented in standard firmware.
PPIMode	Value to define the PPI switch mode. Not implemented in standard firmware.
PPIDelay	Custom Delay not implemented in standard firmware.
PPIWindow	Custom Window not implemented in standard firmware.
ResetIntegratorConfig	Value to define the integrator's reset configuration. Not supported in standard firmware.
ResetIntegratorDelay	Value to define the integrator's reset delay. Not supported in standard firmware.
PostFilter	This array defines the configuration for the filter's post filter (the type, the length and values for the post filter coefficients).

See Also

MPIFilterGain

MPIFilterGain

```
typedef struct MPIFilterGain {  
    MPIFilterCoeff      coeff[MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX];  
} MPIFilterGain;
```

Description

coeff	see MPIFilterCoeff
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See Also [MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX](#)

MEIFilterGainIndex

MEIFilterGainIndex

```
typedef enum { /* NOTE: These *must* match MEIXmpGain{}!!! */
    MEIFilterGainIndexINVALID,

    MEIFilterGainIndexSTOPPING2, /* MEIXmpGainSTOPPED2 */
    MEIFilterGainIndexSTOPPING1, /* MEIXmpGainSTOPPED1 */
    MEIFilterGainIndexSETTLING, /* MEIXmpGainSETTLING */
    MEIFilterGainIndexMOVING, /* MEIXmpGainMOVING */
    MEIFilterGainIndexLAST, /* MEIXmpGainLAST */
    MEIFilterGainIndexALL,
    MEIFilterGainIndexDEFAULT = MEIFilterGainIndexSTOPPING2,
} MEIFilterGainIndex;
```

Description

FilterGainIndex is a constant enum structure defining gain indexes used to select one of the four filter gain tables.

See Also

MEIFilterGainPID

MEIFilterGainPID

```
typedef struct MEIFilterGainPID {
    struct {
        float    proportional;    /* Kp */
        float    integral;        /* Ki */
        float    derivative;      /* Kd */
    } gain;
    struct {
        float    position;        /* Kpff */
        float    velocity;        /* Kvff */
        float    acceleration;     /* Kaff */
        float    friction;        /* Kfff */
    } feedForward;
    struct {
        float    moving;          /* MovingIMax */
        float    rest;            /* RestIMax */
    } integrationMax;
    long        dRate;            /* DRate */
    struct {
        float    limit;           /* OutputLimit */
        float    limitHigh;       /* OutputLimitHigh */
        float    limitLow;        /* OutputLimitLow */
        float    offset;          /* OutputOffset */
    } output;
    struct {
        float    positionFFT;     /* Ka0 */
        float    filterFFT;       /* Ka1 */
        float    velocityFFT;     /* Ka2 */
    } noise;
} MEIFilterGainPID;
```

Description

FilterGainPID is a structure that defines the filter coefficients for the PID filter algorithm.

See Also [High/Low Output Limits](#) section for special instructions regarding MEIFilterGainPID.
[MEIFilterGainPIDCoeff](#)

MEIFilterGainPIDCoeff

MEIFilterGainPIDCoeff

```
typedef          enum {
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffINVALID = -1,

    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffGAIN_PROPORTIONAL,      /* Kp */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffGAIN_INTEGRAL,          /* Ki */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffGAIN_DERIVATIVE,        /* Kd */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffFEEDFORWARD_POSITION,   /* Kpff */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffFEEDFORWARD_VELOCITY,   /* Kvff */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffFEEDFORWARD_ACCELERATION, /* Kaff */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffFEEDFORWARD_FRICTION,   /* Kfff */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffINTEGRATIONMAX_MOVING,   /* MovingIMax */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffINTEGRATIONMAX_REST,    /* RestIMax */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffDRATE,                  /* DRate */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffOUTPUT_LIMIT,           /* OutputLimit */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffOUTPUT_LIMITHIGH,       /* OutputLimitHigh */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffOUTPUT_LIMITLOW,        /* OutputLimitLow */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffOUTPUT_OFFSET,          /* OutputOffset */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffNOISE_POSITIONFFT,      /* Ka0 */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffNOISE_FILTERFFT,        /* Ka1 */
    MEIFilterGainPIDCoeffNOISE_VELOCITYFFT,      /* Ka2 */

} MEIFilterGainPIDCoeff;
```

Description

FilterGainPIDCoeff is a structure of enums that defines the filter coefficients for the PID filter algorithm.

See Also [MEIFilterGainPID](#)

MEIFilterGainPIV

MEIFilterGainPIV

```
typedef          struct MEIFilterGainPIV {
    struct {
        float    proportional;    /* Kpp */
        float    integral;        /* Kip */
    } gainPosition;
    struct {
        float    proportional;    /* Kpv */
    } gainVelocity1;
    struct {
        float    position;        /* Kpff */
        float    velocity;        /* Kvff */
        float    acceleration;    /* Kaff */
        float    friction;        /* Kfff */
    } feedForward;
    struct {
        float    moving;          /* MovingIMax */
        float    rest;            /* RestIMax */
    } integrationMax;
    struct {
        float    feedback;        /* Kdv */
    } gainVelocity2;
    struct {
        float    limit;           /* OutputLimit */
        float    limitHigh;       /* OutputLimitHigh */
        float    limitLow;        /* OutputLimitLow */
        float    offset;          /* OutputOffset */
    } output;
    struct {
        float    integral;        /* Kiv */
        float    integrationMax;   /* VintMax */
    } gainVelocity3;
    struct {
        float    positionFFT;     /* Ka0 */
        float    filterFFT;       /* Ka1 */
    } noise;
} MEIFilterGainPIV;
```

Description

FilterGainPIV is a structure that defines the filter coefficients for the PIV filter algorithm.

See Also [High/Low Output Limits](#) section for special instructions regarding MEIFilterGainPIV.
[MEIFilterGainPIVCoeff](#)

MEIFilterGainPIVCoeff

MEIFilterGainPIVCoeff

```
typedef          enum {
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffINVALID = -1,

    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffGAINPOSITION_PROPORTIONAL,      /* Kpp */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffGAINPOSITION_INTEGRAL,          /* Kip */

    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffGAINVELOCITY_PROPORTIONAL,      /* Kpv */

    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffFEEDFORWARD_POSITION,           /* Kpff */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffFEEDFORWARD_VELOCITY,           /* Kvff */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffFEEDFORWARD_ACCELERATION,       /* Kaff */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffFEEDFORWARD_FRICTION,           /* Kfff */

    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffINTEGRATIONMAX_MOVING,           /* MovingIMax */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffINTEGRATIONMAX_REST,             /* RestIMax */

    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffGAINVELOCITY_FEEDBACK,          /* Kdv */

    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffOUTPUT_LIMIT,                   /* OutputLimit */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffOUTPUT_LIMITHIGH,               /* OutputLimitHigh */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffOUTPUT_LIMITLOW,                /* OutputLimitLow */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffOUTPUT_OFFSET,                  /* OutputOffset */

    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffGAINVELOCITY_INTEGRAL,           /* Kiv */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffGAINVELOCITY_INTEGRATIONMAX,     /* Vintmax */

    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffNOISE_POSITIONFFT,               /* Ka0 */
    MEIFilterGainPIVCoeffNOISE_FILTERFFT,                 /* Ka1 */

} MEIFilterGainPIVCoeff;
```

Description

FilterGainPIVCoeff is a structure of enums that defines the filter coefficients for the PIV filter algorithm.

See Also [High/Low Output Limits](#) section for special instructions regarding MEIFilterGainPIV.
[MEIFilterGainPIV](#)

MEIFilterGainSercos

MEIFilterGainSercos

```
typedef struct MEIFilterGainSercos {  
    long      Coeff[MEIXmpSercosCoeffMAX];  
    struct {  
        long    velocity;  
        long    acceleration;  
        long    friction;  
        float   scaler;  
    } feedForward;  
} MEIFilterGainSercos;
```

Description

FilterGainSercos is a structure that defines the filter coefficients for the SERCOS filter algorithm.

See Also [MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff](#)

MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff

MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff

```
typedef enum {
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeffINVALID = -1,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff0,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff1,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff2,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff3,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff4,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff5,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff6,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff7,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff8,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff9,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff10,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff11,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff12,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff13,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff14,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff15,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeffFEED_FORWARD_VELOCITY,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeffFEED_FORWARD_ACCELERATION,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeffFEED_FORWARD_FRICTION,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeffFEED_FORWARD_SCALER,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeffLAST,
    MEIFilterGainSercosCoeffFIRST = MEIFilterGainSercosCoeffINVALID + 1
} MEIFilterGainSercosCoeff;
```

Description

FilterGainSercosCoeff is a structure of enums that defines the filter coefficients for the PID filter algorithm.

See Also [MEIFilterGainSercos](#)

MPIFilterMessage

MPIFilterMessage

```
typedef enum {  
  
    MPIFilterMessageFILTER_INVALID,  
    MPIFilterMessageINVALID_ALGORITHM,  
  
} MPIFilterMessage;
```

Description

MPIFilterMessageFILTER_INVALID	This message indicates that an invalid filter number has been specified. This message is returned by the mpiFilterCreate method when the filter number is < 0 or > MEIXmpMAX_Filters
MPIFilterMessageINVALID_ALGORITHM	This message indicates that an invalid filter algorithm has been specified.

See Also [mpiFilterCreate](#)

MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX

MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX

```
#define MPIFilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX (20)
```

Description

FilterCoeffCOUNT_MAX is a constant that defines the maximum number of filter coefficients contained in a gain table.

See Also [MPIFilterCoeff](#)

MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX

MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX

```
#define MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX (20)
```

Description

FilterGainCOUNT_MAX is a constant that defines the maximum number of filter gain tables. The first gain table is used by the standard filter types (all filter types except for the user filter type as defined by the structure MEIXmpAlgorithm). Additional gain tables can be used for manual or automatic gain switching. For firmware that implements automatic gain switching, please [contact](#) Motion Engineering. Manual gain switching can be accomplished by specifying the gainIndex of the mpiFilterConfig structure using the mpiFilterConfigSet method. Valid gainIndex values range from 0 to MPIFilterGainCOUNT_MAX.

See Also [MPIFilterGain](#)

Special Note: High / Low Output Limits (MEIFilterGainPID and PIV)

In the 19990820 release, the [MEIFilterGainPID](#) and [MEIFilterGainPIV](#) structures were expanded to support High and Low output limits for PID and PIV algorithms. The "High" output limit prevents the filter output from exceeding the "High" value. The "Low" output limit prevents the filter output from falling below the "Low" value. This feature will allow an application to have upper and lower limits which are not centered on zero volts. If the "High" and "Low" values have the same sign, then the output will be limited to either the positive or negative range bounded by "High" and "Low".

The standard Output Limit is still valid. The controller will simultaneously use the standard Output Limit and the High / Low Output Limits to bound the output. The limits, (standard or high or low) that are closest to zero will be used as the boundary for the output.

Return to [MEIFilterGainPID](#) or [MEIFilterGainPIV](#)

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