

Motion Objects

Introduction

A **Motion** object manages a single axis or group of axes. Its primary function is to provide an interface to command movement on a coordinate system. It also provides status information about all the axes under its control, so motion can be either stopped or resumed in a controlled manner, especially in the event of error recovery. The Motion object is really a host-based object, with a corresponding Motion Supervisor object in the controller. The Motion Supervisor handles the real-time issues associated with axis data and status synchronization.

Some careful consideration should be given to Motion object (Motion Supervisor) to axis mapping. While it's possible to have multiple Motion objects share the same axes, only one Motion Supervisor can command motion to an axis at a time. Motion object to axis maps can be changed dynamically at any time, but Motion Supervisor to axis maps should NOT be changed when the axes are moving.

To learn more about using MPI Motion Attributes and MEI Motion Attributes, [click here](#).

| [Error Messages](#) |

Methods

Create, Delete, Validate Methods

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| mpiMotionCreate | Create Motion object |
| mpiMotionDelete | Delete Motion object |
| mpiMotionValidate | Validate Motion object |

Configuration and Information Methods

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| mpiMotionConfigGet | Get Motion configuration |
| mpiMotionConfigSet | Set Motion configuration |
| mpiMotionFlashConfigGet | Get Motion flash config |
| mpiMotionFlashConfigSet | Set Motion flash config |
| mpiMotionParamsGet | Get Motion parameters |
| mpiMotionParamsSet | Set Motion parameters |
| meiMotionParamsValidate | Validate Motion parameters |
| mpiMotionPositionGet | Get position parameters of all axes associated with Motion |
| mpiMotionPositionSet | Set position parameters of all axes associated with Motion |
| mpiMotionStatus | Get Motion status |
| mpiMotionTrajectory | Get trajectories for all Axis associated with Motion |

Event Methods

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| mpiMotionEventNotifyGet | Get event mask |
| mpiMotionEventNotifySet | Set event mask |
| mpiMotionEventReset | Reset events specified in event mask |

Action Methods

| | |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <u>mpiMotionAction</u> | Perform an action on a Motion |
| <u>mpiMotionModify</u> | Modify parameters of Motion while it is executing |
| <u>mpiMotionStart</u> | Start Motion (idle state > moving state) |

Memory Methods

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>mpiMotionMemory</u> | Set address to be used to access Motion memory |
| <u>mpiMotionMemoryGet</u> | Get bytes of Motion memory and place it into application memory |
| <u>mpiMotionMemorySet</u> | Put (set) bytes of application memory into Motion memory |

Relational Methods

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>mpiMotionControl</u> | Return handle of Control object associated with Motion |
| <u>mpiMotionNumber</u> | Get index of Motion |
| <u>mpiMotionAxis</u> | Return handle of axis by index number |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisAppend</u> | Append axis to list |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisCount</u> | Return number of axes in list |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisFirst</u> | Return handle to first axis in list |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisIndex</u> | Return index value of an axis in list |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisInsert</u> | Insert axis into list associated with Motion |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisLast</u> | Return handle to last axis in list |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisListGet</u> | Get list of axes associated with Motion |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisListSet</u> | Create a list of axes associated with Motion |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisNext</u> | Get handle to next axis in list |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisPrevious</u> | Get handle to previous axis in list |
| <u>mpiMotionAxisRemove</u> | Remove handle to axis in list |

Data Types

[MPIMotionAttr](#) / [MEIMotionAttr](#)
[MEIMotionAttrHold](#)
[MEIMotionAttrHoldSource](#)
[MEIMotionAttrHoldType](#)
[MPIMotionAttrMask](#) / [MEIMotionAttrMask](#)
[MEIMotionAttrOutput](#)
[MEIMotionAttrOutputType](#)
[MPIMotionAttributes](#) / [MEIMotionAttributes](#)
[MPIMotionBESSEL](#)
[MPIMotionBSPLINE](#)
[MPIMotionConfig](#) / [MEIMotionConfig](#)
[MPIMotionDecelTime](#)
[MEIMotionFrame](#)
[MEIMotionFrameBufferStatus](#)

[MPIMotionMessage](#) / [MEIMotionMessage](#)

[MPIMotionParams](#) / [MEIMotionParams](#)

[MPIMotionPoint](#)

[MPIMotionPT](#)

[MPIMotionPVT](#)

[MPIMotionSCurve](#)

[MPIMotionSPLINE](#)

[MEIMotionTrace](#)

[MPIMotionTrapezoidal](#)

[MPIMotionType](#) / [MEIMotionType](#)

[MPIMotionVelocity](#)

Macros

[mpiMotionATTR](#)

[mpiMotionAttrMaskBIT](#)

[mpiMotionTYPE](#)

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Required Header

| Description | Details |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | <p>MotionCreate creates a Motion object associated with the motion supervisor identified by <i>number</i> located on motion controller <i>control</i>. <i>MotionCreate</i> is the equivalent of a C++ constructor.</p> |

If **number** is **-1**, MotionCreate selects the next unused motion supervisor. The **axis** parameter specifies the initial element in the list of Axis objects which determine the coordinate system (axis may be MPIHandleVOID).

Return Values

| | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| handle | handle to a Motion object |
| MPIHandleVOID | if the object could not be created |

See Also [mpiMotionDelete](#) | [mpiMotionValidate](#)

mpiMotionDelete

Declaration `long mpiMotionDelete(MPIMotion motion)`

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description [MotionDelete](#) deletes a Motion object (*motion*) and invalidates its handle. *MotionDelete* is the equivalent of a C++ destructor.

Deleting a Motion object does not delete any of the Axis objects in the coordinate system.

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionDelete</i> successfully deletes a Motion object and invalidates its handle |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionCreate](#) | [mpiMotionValidate](#)

mpiMotionValidate

Declaration long [mpiMotionValidate](#) ([MPIMotion](#) *motion*)

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description [MotionValidate](#) validates the Motion object (*motion*) and its handle. Always call *mpiMotionValidate* after creating a new Motion object.

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if Motion is a handle to a valid object. |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionCreate](#) | [mpiMotionDelete](#)

mpiMotionConfigGet

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionConfigGet(MPIMotion motion,
                        MPIMotionConfig *config,
                        void *external)
```

Required Header

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description | MotionConfigGet gets the configuration of a Motion object (<i>motion</i>) and puts (writes) it in the structure pointed to by <i>config</i> , and also writes it into the implementation-specific structure pointed to by <i>external</i> (if <i>external</i> is not NULL). |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

The configuration information in ***external*** is in addition to the configuration information in ***config***, i.e., the configuration information in ***config*** and in ***external*** is not the same information. Note that ***config*** or ***external*** can be NULL (but not both NULL).

XMP Only *external* either points to a structure of type **MEIMotionConfig**{ } or is NULL.

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionConfigGet</i> successfully gets the configuration of a Motion object and writes it into the structure(s) |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionConfigSet](#) | [MEIMotionConfig](#)

```

Declaration
long  mpiMotionConfigSet(MPIMotion          motion,
                        MPIMotionConfig *config,
                        void                *external)

```

Required Header

| | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description | MotionConfigSet sets (writes) the configuration of a Motion object (<i>motion</i>) using data from the structure pointed to by <i>config</i> , and also using data from the implementation-specific structure pointed to by <i>external</i> (if <i>external</i> is not NULL). |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

The configuration information in **external** is in *addition* to the configuration information in **config**, i.e., the configuration information in **config** and in **external** is not the same information. Note that **config** or **external** can be NULL (but not both NULL).

XMP Only external either points to a structure of type **MEIMotionConfig**{ } or is NULL.

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionConfigSet</i> successfully writes the configuration of a Motion object using data from the structure(s) |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionConfigGet](#) | [MEIMotionConfig](#)

mpiMotionFlashConfigGet

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionFlashConfigGet (MPIMotion motion,
                              void *flash,
                              MPIMotionConfig *config,
                              void *external)
```

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

MotionFlashConfigGet gets the flash configuration for a Motion object (*motion*) and puts (writes) it into the structure pointed to by *config*, and also writes it into the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

The Motion’s flash configuration information in *external* is in addition to the Motion’s flash configuration information in *config*, i.e., the flash configuration information in *config* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *config* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL). The implementation-specific *flash* argument is used to access flash memory.

XMP Only

external either points to a structure of type **MEIMotionConfig{}** or is **NULL**. *flash* is either an MEIFlash handle or MPIHandleVOID. If *flash* is MPIHandleVOID, an MEIFlash object will be created and deleted internally.

| Return Values | |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionFlashConfigGet</i> successfully gets the Motion’s flash configuration and writes it into the structure(s). |

See Also

[mpiMotionFlashConfigSet](#)

mpiMotionFlashConfigSet

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionFlashConfigSet (MPIMotion motion,
                              void *flash,
                              MPIMotionConfig *config,
                              void *external)
```

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

MotionFlashConfigSet sets (writes) the flash configuration of a Motion object (motion) using data from the structure pointed to by *config*, and also using data from the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

The Motion’s flash configuration information in *external* is in addition to the Motion’s flash configuration information in config, i.e., the flash configuration information in *config* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *config* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL). The implementation-specific *flash* argument is used to access flash memory.

XMP Only

external either points to a structure of type MEIMotionConfig{ } or is NULL. *flash* is either an MEIFlash handle or MPIHandleVOID. If *flash* is MPIHandleVOID, an MEIFlash object will be created and deleted internally.

Return Values

| | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionFlashConfigSet</i> successfully sets (writes) the Motion’s flash configuration using data from the structure(s) |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also

[MEIMotionConfig](#) | [MEIFlash](#) | [mpiMotionFlashConfigGet](#)

mpiMotionParamsGet

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionParamsGet (MPI_Motion motion, MPI_MotionParams *params)
```

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

| | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description | MotionParamsGet reads the parameters of a Motion object (motion) and writes it to the structure pointed to by params. These motion parameters will be used if mpiMotionStart(...) is called with Null motion params. |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object |
| *params | a pointer to the motion parameters structure returned by the method |

Return Values

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionParamsGet</i> successfully returns the parameters associated with a Motion object |
| motion parameters | that are associated with a Motion object (<i>motion</i>). To set these motion parameters, call either <code>mpiMotionParamsSet(...)</code> or <code>mpiMotionStart(...)</code> |

See Also [mpiMotionParamsSet](#) | [mpiMotionStart](#) | [meiMotionParamsValidate](#)

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Return Values

See Also [mpiMotionStart](#) | [mpiMotionParamsGet](#)

meiMotionParamsValidate

Declaration

long meiMotionParamsValidate([MPIMotion](#) motion,
 [MPIMotionType](#) type,
 [MPIMotionParams](#) *params,
 MEIXmpAction action,
 long *points)

Required Header

stdmei.h

Description

[MotionParamsValidate](#) validates the type-specific motion parameters pointed to by *params*, using the coordinate system of *motion*.

| If " <i>*point</i> " is | Then |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| not Null | the number of points specified by <i>params</i> is written to the location (pointed to by <i>points</i>) |

| Return Values | |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionParamsValidate</i> successfully validates the type-specific motion parameters using the coordinate system of <i>motion</i> |

See Also

mpiMotionPositionGet

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionPositionGet(MPIMotion motion,
                           double      *actual,
                           double      *command)
```

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description [MotionPositionGet](#) gets the actual and command position values for all axes associated with a Motion (*motion*). The *actual* and *command* arguments each point to an array with a size equal to the number of axes associated with *motion*.

Return Values

| | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionPositionGet</i> successfully gets the actual and command position values for all axes associated with a Motion object |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionPositionSet](#)

mpiMotionPositionSet

```
long mpiMotionPositionSet(MPIMotion motion,  
                           double      *actual,  
                           double      *command)
```

Required Header

| | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description | MotionPositionSet sets the actual and command position values for all axes associated with a Motion (<i>motion</i>). The <i>actual</i> and <i>command</i> arguments each point to an array with a size equal to the number of axes associated with <i>motion</i> . |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionPositionSet</i> successfully sets the actual and command position values for all axes associated with a Motion object |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionPositionGet](#)

mpiMotionStatus

Declaration

long mpiMotionStatus (MPIMotion motion, MPIStatus *status, void *external)

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

MotionStatus gets a Motion’s (*motion*) status and writes it to the structure pointed to by *status*, and also writes it into the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

The Motion’s status information in *external* is in addition to the Motion’s status information in *status*, i.e., the status information in *status* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *status* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL).

XMP Only

external either points to a structure of type **MEIMotionStatus{}** or is NULL.

| Return Values | |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionStatus</i> successfully writes the Motion’s status to the structure(s) |

See Also

mpiMotionTrajectory

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionTrajectory(MPIMotion motion,  
                        MPITrajectory *trajectory)
```

Required Header

Description **MotionTrajectory** gets the trajectories for all axes associated with a Motion object (*motion*). The *trajectory* argument points to an array of MPITrajectory structures, with a size equal to the number of axes associated with the Motion object (*motion*).

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionTrajectory</i> successfully gets the trajectories for all axes associated with a Motion object |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionEventNotifyGet(MPI_Motion motion,  
                             MPI_EventMask *eventmask,  
                             void *external)
```

Description

MotionEventNotifyGet writes the event mask (that specifies the event type(s) for which host notification has been requested) to the location pointed to by *eventMask*, and also writes it into the implementation-specific location pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

Event notification is enabled for event types specified in *eventmask*, which is a bit mask generated **by the logical OR** of the MPIEventMask bits associated with the desired MPIEventType values.

XMP Only

external either points to a structure of type **MEIEventNotifyData{}** or is NULL. The **MEIEventNotifyData{}** structure is an array of firmware addresses, whose contents are placed into the **MEIEventStatusInfo{}** structure (of all events generated by this object).

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionEventNotifyGet</i> successfully writes the event mask to the location(s) |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [MPIEventType](#) | [MEIEventNotifyData](#) | [MEIEventStatusInfo](#)
[mpiMotionEventNotifySet](#)

mpiMotionEventNotifySet

Declaration

long mpiMotionEventNotifySet([MPIMotion](#) motion,
[MPIEventMask](#) eventmask,
void *external)

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

MotionEventNotifySet requests host notification of the event(s) that are generated by *motion* and specified by *eventMask*, and also specified by the implementation-specific location pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL).

The event notification information in *external* is in addition to the event notification information in *eventmask*, i.e, the event notification information in *eventmask* and in *external* is not the same information. Note that *eventmask* or *external* can be NULL (but not both NULL).

Event notification is enabled for event types specified in *eventMask*, a bit mask generated by the bitwise OR of the MPIEventMask bits *associated with* the desired MPIEventType values. Event notification is disabled for event types that are not specified in *eventMask*.

The mask of event types generated by a Motion object consists of bits from MPIEventMaskMOTION and MPIEventMaskAXIS.

XMP Only

external either points to a structure of type MEIEventNotifyData{ } or is NULL. The MEIEventNotifyData{ } structure is an array of firmware addresses, whose contents are placed into the MEIEventStatusInfo{ } structure (of all events generated by this object).

| To... | Then... |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| enable host notification of all events | set eventmask to MPIEventMaskALL |
| disable host notification of all events | set eventmask to MPIEventTypeNONE |

Return Values

MPIMessageOK

if *MotionEventNotifySet* successfully requests host notification of the event(s) that are specified by *eventMask* and generated by *motion*

See Also

[MPIEventType](#) | [MEIEventNotifyData](#) | [MEIEventStatusInfo](#)
[mpiEventMaskMOTION](#) | [mpiEventMaskAXIS](#) | [mpiMotionEventNotifyGet](#)

mpiMotionEventReset

[illegible]

Required Header

Description **MotionEventReset** resets the event(s) that are specified in *eventMask* and generated by *motion*. Your application must call *MotionEventReset* only after one or more latchable events have occurred.

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionEventReset</i> successfully resets the event(s) that are specified in <i>eventMask</i> and generated by <i>motion</i> |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

The deceleration stop and Estop times can be set with:

where the structure `MPIMotionConfig`, contains the elements:

```
MPIMotionConfig.decelTime.stop /* seconds */
MPIMotionConfig.decelTime.eStop /* seconds */
```

<http://support.motioneng.com/soft/motion/Method/acn1.htm> (1 of 2) [3/12/2002 9:34:58 AM]

MPIActionSTOP

if the Motion is in the moving state (MPIStateMOVING), it will performing a stop on all axes and change to the idle state (MPIStateSTOPPING to MPIStateIDLE). MPIActionSTOP decelerates the axis (or axes) to a stop in the time specified by the “stop” time. After the motion stops, the Motion is set to the ERROR state.

Return Values**MPIMessageOK**

if *MotionAction* successfully performs the specified action on the Motion object

See Also

Required Header

Use the `MPIMotionAttrAUTO_START` attribute to automatically start a motion profile if the `MotionModify` call is made too late (i.e., after the previous move has finished).

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionModify</i> successfully modifies the parameters of a Motion object |
| MPIMotionMessageIDLE | if no Motion was in progress when <i>MotionModify</i> was called. In order for <i>MotionModify</i> to work, there must be a Motion in progress. |
| MPIMotionMessageAUTO_START | if <i>MotionModify</i> was called when no motion was in progress and the Auto-Start attribute was specified. In this case, the MotionModify is automatically converted into a MotionStart. |
| MPIMotionMessagePROFILE_ERROR | if the controller cannot generate the motion profile (based on the specified motion parameters and attributes). |
| For more Returns, click here | |

See Also

Declaration long `mpiMotionStart`(`MPIMotion` `motion`,
 `MPIMotionType` `type`,
 `MPIMotionParams` `*params`)

| | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description | MotionStart changes a Motion object (<i>motion</i>) from the idle state (MPIStateIDLE) to the moving state (MPIStateMOVING), by initiating a motion of the given <i>type</i> using the specified parameters (<i>params</i>). If <i>params</i> is Null, then the motion parameters that were set by the most recent call to mpiMotionParamsSet(...) will be used to define the motion. |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

The coordinate system is defined by the ordered list of Axis object(s) that have been associated with the Motion object (***motion***). There must be at least one Axis in the coordinate system.

Return Values

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | <i>MotionStart</i> successfully changes a Motion object from the idle state to the moving state |
| MPIMotionMessageMOVING | if <i>MotionStart</i> was called when a Motion is in progress |
| For more Returns, click here | |

See Also [mpiMotionParamsSet](#) | [MPIState](#) | See [diagram](#) on how mpiMotionStart works

mpiMotionMemory

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionMemory(MPIMotion motion,  
                    void **memory)
```

Required Header

| | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description | MotionMemory sets (writes) the address [that is used to access a Motion's (<i>motion</i>) memory] to the contents of <i>memory</i> . This address (or an address calculated from it) is passed as the <i>src</i> argument to <code>mpiMotionMemoryGet(...)</code> , and also as the <i>dst</i> argument to <code>mpiMotionMemorySet(...)</code> . |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionMemory</i> successfully writes the address (used to access a Motion's memory) to the contents of memory |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionMemoryGet](#) | [mpiMotionMemorySet](#)

mpiMotionMemoryGet

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionMemoryGet (MPI_Motion motion,
                          void *dst,
                          void *src,
                          long count)
```

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description **MotionMemoryGet** copies *count* bytes of a Motion's (*motion*) memory (starting at address *src*) to application memory (starting at address *dst*).

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionMemoryGet</i> successfully copies <i>count</i> bytes of a Motion's memory to application memory |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionMemorySet](#) | [mpiMotionMemory](#)

mpiMotionMemorySet

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionMemorySet ( MPIMotion motion ,
                          void      *dst ,
                          void      *src ,
                          long      count )
```

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

[MotionMemorySet](#) copies *count* bytes of application memory (starting at address src) to a Motion's (*motion*) memory (starting at address dst).

Return Values

MPIMessageOK

if *MotionMemorySet* successfully copies *count* bytes of application memory to a Motion's memory

See Also

[mpiMotionMemoryGet](#) | [mpiMotionMemory](#)

mpiMotionControl

Declaration const [MPIControl](#) **mpiMotionControl**([MPIMotion](#) **motion**)

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description **MotionControl** returns a handle to the Control object with which the motion is associated.

| | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object |
|---------------|-------------------------------|

Return Values

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| MPIControl | handle to a Control object |
| MPIHandleVOID | if <i>motion</i> is invalid |

See Also [mpiMotionCreate](#) | [mpiControlCreate](#)

mpiMotionNumber

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionNumber (MPIMotion motion,  
                      long *number)
```

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

MotionNumber writes the index of a Motion object (*motion*, on the motion controller that the Motion object is associated with) to the contents of *number*.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK

if *MotionNumber* successfully writes the index of a Motion object to the contents of *number*

See Also

Required Header

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object. |
| index | a position in the list. |

| | |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| handle | to the <i>index</i> th Axis of a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| MPIHandleVOID | if <i>motion</i> is invalid if <i>index</i> is less than 0 if <i>index</i> is greater than or equal to mpiMotionAxisCount(motion) |
| MPIMessageARG_INVALID | <i>index</i> is a negative number. |
| MEIListMessageELEMENT_NOT_FOUND | <i>index</i> is greater than or equal to the number of elements in the list. |
| MPIMessageHANDLE_INVALID | <i>motion</i> is an invalid handle. |

<http://support.motioneng.com/soft/motion/Method/ax1.htm> [3/12/2002 9:35:26 AM]

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object. |
| axis | a handle to an Axis object. |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionAxisAppend</i> successfully appends an Axis to a Motion object |
| MPIMessageHANDLE_INVALID | Either <i>motion</i> or <i>axis</i> is an invalid handle. |
| MPIMessageUNSUPPORTED | The list already contains the maximum number of elements (MEIXmpMAX_COORD_AXES). -or- <i>motion</i> and axis are on different controllers. |
| MPIMessageOBJECT_NOT_ENABLED | <i>axis</i> is not an enabled axis. |
| MPIMessageOBJECT_ON_LIST | <i>axis</i> is already on the list. |
| MPIMessageNO_MEMORY | Not enough memory was available. |

<http://support.motioneng.com/soft/motion/Method/axapd1.htm> [3/12/2002 9:35:30 AM]

mpiMotionAxisCount

Declaration long `mpiMotionAxisCount`([MPIMotion](#) `motion`)

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description [MotionAxisCount](#) returns the number of elements on the list.

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object. |
|---------------|--------------------------------|

Return Values

| | |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| number | of Axes in a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| -1 | if <i>motion</i> is invalid |
| 0 | if <i>motion</i> is empty |

See Also [mpiMotionAxis](#) | [mpiMotionAxisAppend](#)

mpiMotionAxisFirst

Declaration

const [MPIAxis](#) **mpiMotionAxisFirst**([MPIMotion](#) **motion**)

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

MotionAxisFirst return the first element in the list. This function can be used in conjunction with `mpiMotionAxisNext()` in order to iterate through the list.

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object. |
|---------------|--------------------------------|

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| handle | to the first Axis of a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| MPIHandleVOID | if <i>motion</i> is invalid if <i>motion</i> is empty |
| MPIMessageHANDLE_INVALID | <i>motion</i> is an invalid handle. |

See Also

[mpiMotionAxisNext](#) | [mpiMotionAxisLast](#)

Required Header

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object. |
| axis | a handle to an Axis object. |

| | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| index | of an Axis (<i>axis</i>) in a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| -1 | if <i>motion</i> is invalid if the Axis (axis) was not found in the Motion (<i>motion</i>) |

<http://support.motioneng.com/soft/motion/Method/axinx1.htm> [3/12/2002 9:35:41 AM]

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionAxisInsert(MPIMotion motion,  
                        MPIAxis axis,  
                        MPIAxis insert)
```

| Description | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | MotionAxisInsert inserts an Axis (<i>insert</i>) in a Motion (<i>motion</i>), just after the specified Axis (<i>axis</i>). |

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionAxisInsert</i> successfully inserts an Axis (<i>insert</i>) in a Motion (<i>motion</i>) following a specified Axis (<i>axis</i>) |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionAxis](#)

mpiMotionAxisLast

Declaration `const MPIAxis mpiMotionAxisLast (MPIMotion motion)`

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description [MotionAxisLast](#) returns the last element in the list. This function can be used in conjunction with `mpiMotionAxisPrevious()` in order to iterate through the list backwards.

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object. |
|---------------|--------------------------------|

Return Values

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| handle | to the last Axis of a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| MPIHandleVOID | if <i>motion</i> is invalid if <i>motion</i> is empty |
| MPIMessageHANDLE_INVALID | Either <i>motion</i> or <i>axis</i> is an invalid handle. |

See Also [mpiMotionAxisPrevious](#)

Required Header

| Return Values | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionAxisListGet</i> successfully gets the coordinate system of a Motion object |

<http://support.motioneng.com/soft/motion/Method/axlisget1.htm> [3/12/2002 9:35:56 AM]

mpiMotionAxisListSet

Declaration

```
long mpiMotionAxisListSet(MPIMotion motion,  
                           long axisCount,  
                           MPIAxis *axisList)
```

Required Header

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description | MotionAxisListSet creates a coordinate system of <i>axisCount</i> dimensions, using the Axis handles specified by <i>axisList</i> . Any existing coordinate system is completely replaced. |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

The *axisList* parameter is the address of an array of *axisCount* Axis handles, or is *NULL* (if *axisCount* is equal to zero).

A coordinate system may also be created incrementally (i.e. one Axis at a time) by using the append and/or insert methods described in this section. The initial Axis of a coordinate system may be specified using the ***axis*** parameter of `mpiMotionCreate(...)`. The list methods in this section may be used to examine and manipulate a coordinate system (i.e. axis list) regardless of how it was created.

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionAxisListSet</i> successfully creates a coordinate system |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionCreate](#) | [mpiMotionAxisListGet](#) | [mpiMotionAxis](#)

mpiMotionAxisNext

Declaration

const [MPIAxis](#) **mpiMotionAxisNext**([MPIMotion](#) **motion**,
[MPIAxis](#) **axis**)

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

MotionAxisNext returns the next element following "axis" on the list. This function can be used in conjunction with mpiMotionAxisFirst() in order to iterate through the list.

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object. |
| axis | a handle to an Axis object. |

| Return Values | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| handle | to the Axis just after the specified Axis (<i>axis</i>) in a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| MPIHandleVOID | if <i>motion</i> is invalid if the specified Axis (<i>axis</i>) is the last axis in a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| MPIMessageHANDLE_INVALID | Either <i>motion</i> or <i>axis</i> is an invalid handle. |

See Also

[mpiMotionAxisFirst](#) | [mpiMotionAxisPrevious](#)

mpiMotionAxisPrevious

Declaration

const [MPIAxis](#) **mpiMotionAxisPrevious**([MPIMotion](#) **motion**,
[MPIAxis](#) **axis**)

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

[MotionAxisPrevious](#) returns the previous element prior to "axis" on the list. This function can be used in conjunction with mpiMotionAxisLast() in order to iterate through the list backwards.

| | |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| motion | a handle to the Motion object. |
| axis | a handle to an Axis object. |

| Return Values | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| handle | to the Axis preceding the specified Axis (<i>axis</i>) in a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| MPIHandleVOID | if <i>motion</i> is invalid if the specfied Axis (<i>axis</i>) is the first Axis in a Motion (<i>motion</i>) |
| MPIMessageHANDLE_INVALID | Either <i>motion</i> or <i>axis</i> is an invalid handle. |

See Also

[mpiMotionAxisLast](#) | [mpiMotionAxisNext](#)

Required Header

| Description | Return |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| MotionAxisRemove removes an Axis (<i>axis</i>) from a Motion (<i>motion</i>). | void |

Return Values

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMessageOK | if <i>MotionAxisRemove</i> successfully removes the Axis from the Motion object |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also

MPIMotionAttr / MEIMotionAttr

MPIMotionAttr

```
typedef enum {
    MPIMotionAttrINVALID,

    MPIMotionAttrAPPEND,
    MPIMotionAttrAUTO_START,
    MPIMotionAttrDELAY,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskID,
    MPIMotionAttrELEMENT_ID,
    MPIMotionAttrRELATIVE,
    MPIMotionAttrSYNC_END,
    MPIMotionAttrSYNC_START,
    MPIMotionAttrCOUNT,
} MPIMotionAttr;
```

Description

The motion attributes are used to generate the motion attribute masks to enable features with `mpiMotionStart(...)` and `mpiMotionModify(...)`. Please see [MPIMotionAttrMask](#) data type for more information.

MEIMotionAttr

```
typedef enum {

    MEIMotionAttrEVENT,
    MEIMotionAttrFINAL_VEL,
    MEIMotionAttrNO_REVERSAL,
    MEIMotionAttrHOLD,
    MEIMotionAttrOUTPUT,

    MEIMotionAttrCOUNT,
} MEIMotionAttr;
```

Description

The motion attributes are used to generate the motion attribute masks to enable features with `mpiMotionStart(...)` and `mpiMotionModify(...)`. Please see [MPIMotionAttrMask](#) for more information.

See Also

[MPIMotionAttrMask](#) | [mpiMotionStart](#) | [mpiMotionModify](#)

MEIMotionAttrHold

MEIMotionAttrHold

```
typedef struct MEIMotionAttrHold {  
    MEIMotionAttrHoldType      type;  
    MEIMotionAttrHoldSource    source;  
    float                     timeout;  
} MEIMotionAttrHold;
```

Description

| | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| type | This value specifies the motion hold type. Please see MEIMotionAttrHoldType for more information. |
| source | This value specifies the motion hold conditions. Please see MEIMotionAttrHoldSource for more information. |
| timeout | This value specifies the motion hold expiration time (seconds). When the time exceeds the timeout value or the hold conditions are met, the motion profile will execute. |

See Also [MEIMotionAttrHoldType](#) | [MEIMotionAttrHoldSource](#)

MEIMotionAttrHoldSource

MEIMotionAttrHoldSource

```
typedef union {
    long    gate;
    struct {
        long    *input;
        long    mask;
        long    pattern;
    } input;
    struct {
        long    number;
        long    mask;
        long    pattern;
    } motor;
} MEIMotionAttrHoldSource;
```

Description

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gate | This value specifies the control gate number when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeGATE is used. Valid values are between 0 and 31. See meiControlGateGet/Set(...) for more information. |
| input (input) | This value specifies the input address when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeINPUT is used. |
| mask (input) | This value specifies the AND mask when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeINPUT is used. |
| pattern (input) | This value specifies the comparison pattern when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeINPUT is used. The value at input.input is bit-wise ANDed with the input.mask and compared to the input.pattern. |
| number (motor) | This value specifies the motor number when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeMOTOR is used. |
| mask (motor) | This value specifies the AND mask when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeMOTOR is used. |
| pattern (motor) | This value specifies the comparison pattern when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeMOTOR is used. The motor input word is bit-wise ANDed with the motor.mask and compared to the motor.pattern. |

See Also [MEIMotionAttrHoldType](#) | [meiControlGateGet](#) | [meiControlGateSet](#)

MEIMotionAttrHoldType

MEIMotionAttrHoldType

```
typedef enum {
    MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeINVALID,
    MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeNONE,
    MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeGATE,
    MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeINPUT,
    MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeMOTOR,
} MEIMotionAttrHoldType;
```

Description

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeNONE | This type disables the hold trigger condition. |
| MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeGATE | This type configures a control gate for the hold trigger condition. See meiControlGateGet/Set(...) for more information. |
| MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeINPUT | This type configures a memory address for the hold trigger condition. |
| MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeMOTOR | This type configures a motor's input bit(s) for the hold trigger condition. |

Remarks

These types specify the motion profile trigger condition. The hold trigger value is specified with the MEIMotionAttrHoldSource data type.

See Also [MEIMotionAttrHoldSource](#) | [MEIMotionAttrHold](#)

MPIMotionAttrMask / MEIMotionAttrMask

MPIMotionAttrMask

```
typedef enum {
    MPIMotionAttrMaskAPPEND,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskAUTO_START,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskDELAY,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskID,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskELEMENT_ID,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskRELATIVE,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskSYNC_END,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskSYNC_START,
    MPIMotionAttrMaskALL,
} MPIMotionAttrMask;
```

Description

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMotionAttrMaskAPPEND | This mask enables the motion profile to be added to the end of a previous motion profile, in the controller's memory buffer. The APPENDED profile will begin execution after the previous profile has completed and the settling criteria has been met. The APPEND mask can be used with mpiMotionStart(...) or mpiMotionModify(...). |
| MPIMotionAttrMaskAUTO_START | This mask converts a mpiMotionModify(...) call to a mpiMotionStart(...) if the modify occurs after the previous motion profile has completed. If the previous profile had completed, then mpiMotionModify(...) will return an error code, MPIMotionMessageAUTO_START. |
| MPIMotionAttrMaskDELAY | This mask enables a time delay (seconds) before the motion profile begins. Please see MPIMotionAttributes for more information. This mask can be used with mpiMotionStart(...). |
| MPIMotionAttrMaskID | This mask enables an identification tag to be stored in the motion profile. Please see MPIMotionAttributes for more information. This mask can be used with mpiMotionStart(...) and mpiMotionModify(...). |
| MPIMotionAttrMaskELEMENT_ID | - This mask enables an identification tag to be stored in the path motion profiles. Please see MPIMotionAttributes for more information. |
| MPIMotionAttrMaskRELATIVE | This mask changes the profile target position from absolute to relative coordinates. |
| MPIMotionAttrMaskSYNC_END | This mask synchronizes the motion profiles for multiple axes so they will all end at the same time. Delays are inserted before the shorter profiles. When enabled, each axis will use its own MPITrajectory values. |
| MPIMotionAttrMaskSYNC_START | This mask synchronizes the motion profiles for multiple axes so they will all start at the same time. Delays are inserted after the shorter profiles. When enabled, each axis will use its own MPITrajectory values. |

Remarks

The motion attribute masks are used to enable features with `mpiMotionStart(...)` and `mpiMotionModify(...)`. The masks are **OR**ed with the `MPIMotionType` to enable each feature.

MEIMotionAttrMask

```
typedef enum {
    MEIMotionAttrMaskEVENT,
    MEIMotionAttrMaskFINAL_VEL,
    MEIMotionAttrMaskNO_REVERSAL,
    MEIMotionAttrMaskHOLD,
    MEIMotionAttrMaskOUTPUT,
    MEIMotionAttrMaskALL,
} MEIMotionAttrMask;
```

Description

| | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MEIMotionAttrMaskEVENT | This mask allows the user to specify an <code>MPIEventMask</code> during a motion. |
| MEIMotionAttrMaskFINAL_VEL | This mask allows the user to specify a non-zero target velocity for point to point motion types. |
| MEIMotionAttrMaskNO_REVERSAL | This mask prevents a motion profile from changing direction. |
| MEIMotionAttrMaskHOLD | This mask prevents a motion profile from executing until the specified trigger conditions are met. |
| MEIMotionAttrMaskOUTPUT | This mask allows the user to set or clear bits during a motion. |

See Also [mpiMotionStart](#) | [mpiMotionModify](#) | [MPIMotionType](#) | [MPITrajectory](#) | [MPIEventMask](#)

MEIMotionAttrOutput

MEIMotionAttrOutput

```
typedef struct MEIMotionAttrOutput {
    MEIMotionAttrOutputType      type;
    union {
        long      *output;
        long      motor;
    } as;
    long      mask;
    long      pattern;
    long      pointIndex;      /* MEIMotionAttrMaskOUTPUT for path motion - point
                                index for turning on output - used with point lists */
} MEIMotionAttrOutput;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| type | This value specifies the output type to determine the output bits to be set or cleared. |
| *output | This value specifies the memory address when MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeOUTPUT is used. |
| motor | This value specifies the motor number when MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeMOTOR is used. |
| mask | This value specifies the AND mask when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeOUTPUT is used. |
| pattern | This value specifies the comparison pattern when MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeOUTPUT is used. The motor output word or output address is bit-wise ANDed with the mask and compared to the pattern. |
| pointIndex | This value specifies an index to a point, when multiple point motion is used. |

See Also [MEIMotionAttrOutputType](#)

MEIMotionAttrOutputType

MEIMotionAttrOutputType

```
typedef enum {  
    MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeINVALID,  
    MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeNONE,  
    MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeMOTOR,  
    MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeOUTPUT,  
} MEIMotionAttrOutputType;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeNONE | This type disables the setting/clearing of output bit(s) during motion. |
| MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeMOTOR | This type configures a motor's output bit(s) to be set or cleared during motion. |
| MEIMotionAttrOutputTypeOUTPUT | This type configures bit(s) at a memory address to be set or cleared during motion. |

See Also [MEIMotionAttrOutput](#)

MPIMotionAttributes / MEIMotionAttributes

MPIMotionAttributes

```
typedef struct MPIMotionAttributes {
    double      *delay;           /* MPIMotionAttrMaskDELAY */
    long        id;               /* MPIMotionAttrMaskID */
    long        *elementId;       /* MPIMotionAttrMaskeLEMENT_ID */
} MPIMotionAttributes;
```

Description

| | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| delay | This array defines the delay time (seconds) before a motion profile begins execution. |
| id | This value defines the identity for a point to point motion. |
| elementId | This array defines the identity for each element of a path motion. |

MEIMotionAttributes

```
typedef struct MEIMotionAttributes {
    MPIEventMask      eventMask;           /* MEIMotionAttrMaskeVENT */
    double            *finalVelocity;      /* MEIMotionAttrMaskFINAL_VEL */
    MEIMotionAttrHold *hold;               /* MEIMotionAttrMaskHOLD */
    long              *outputCount;        /* MEIMotionAttrMaskOUTPUT for path motion
                                           - number of outputs - per axis */
    MEIMotionAttrOutput *output;           /* MEIMotionAttrMaskOUTPUT for path and non
                                           path motion - outputs - per axis */
} MEIMotionAttributes;
```

Description

| | |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| eventMask | This structure specifies the mask to enable event generation. See MPIEventMask for more information. |
| *finalVelocity | This array specifies the target velocity for each axis when MEIMotionAttrMaskFINAL_VEL is used. |
| *hold | This array specifies the hold configurations for each axis when MEIMotionAttrMaskHOLD is used. |
| *outputCount | This array specifies the number of points per axis, to set/clear an output when MEIMotionAttrMaskOUTPUT is used. |
| *output | This structure specifies the output configuration for each axis when MEIMotionAttrMaskOUTPUT is used. |

See Also [MPIEventMask](#) | [MEIMotionAttrMask](#)

MPIMotionBESSEL

MPIMotionBESSEL

```
typedef struct MPIMotionBESSEL {
    long      pointCount;
    double    *position;
    double    *time;

    MPIMotionPoint    point;
} MPIMotionBESSEL;
```

Description

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| positionCount | This value specifies the number of points. |
| *position | This array stores the positions for the motion profile. There is one position value per point, per axis. The length of the array must be equal to pointCount multiplied by the number of axes. The positions are interleaved in the array by the axis index. |
| *time | This array stores the times for the motion profile. There is one time value per point. The time specifies the number of seconds between the specified position, and the next position (point). The length of the time array must be equal to pointCount. |
| point | This structure contains the point configuration. Please see MPIMotionPoint data type for more information. |

See Also [MPIMotionPoint](#)

MPIMotionBSPLINE

MPIMotionBSPLINE

```
typedef struct MPIMotionBSPLINE {
    long                pointCount;
    double              *position;
    double              *time;

    MPIMotionPoint      point;
} MPIMotionBSPLINE;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pointCount | This value specifies the number of points. |
| *position | This array stores the positions for the motion profile. There is one position value per point, per axis. The length of the array must be equal to pointCount multiplied by the number of axes. The positions are interleaved in the array by the axis index. |
| *time | This array stores the times for the motion profile. There is one time value per point. The time specifies the number of seconds between the specified position, and the next position (point). The length of the time array must be equal to pointCount. |
| point | This structure contains the point configuration. Please see MPIMotionPoint data type for more information. |

See Also [MPIMotionPoint](#)

MPIMotionConfig / MEIMotionConfig

MPIMotionConfig

```
typedef struct MPIMotionConfig {
    MPIMotionDecelTime    decelTime;
    float                 normalFeedrate;
    float                 pauseFeedrate;
} MPIMotionConfig;
```

Description

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| decelTime | This structure defines the deceleration time for Stop and E-Stop actions. Please see MPIMotionDecelTime data type documentation for more information. |
| normalFeedrate | This value defines the normal feed speed rate. The default value is 1.0 (100%). |
| pauseFeedrate | This value defines the feed speed rate for the Stop action. The default value is 0.0. |

MEIMotionConfig

```
typedef struct MEIMotionConfig {
    long                axisCount;
    long                axisNumber[MEIXmpMAX_COORD_AXES];
    double              blendLimit;
} MEIMotionConfig;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| axisCount | The current number of axes mapped to the Motion Supervisor on the controller. |
| axisNumber | This array specifies the axis numbers of the current Axis to Motion Supervisor mapping on the controller. |
| blendLimit | This value specifies the acceleration blending limit criteria. If the change direction is greater than 90 degrees (0 degrees = no change, 180 degrees = about face) the acceleration resulting from the blending can exceed the acceleration limit specified in the motion parameters (180 degrees = acceleration*2.0). The blendLimit allows the user to limit the sharpness of turns to be blended. If cosine (turn angle defined above) is greater than the blendLimit, the motion will be blended. A blend limit value of 0 exclude turns sharper than 90 degrees. 1.0 causes all moves to be blended. -1.0 allows no blending |

See Also [MPIMotionDecelTime](#) | [mpiMotionModify](#)

MPIMotionDecelTime

MPIMotionDecelTime

```
typedef struct MPIMotionDecelTime {  
    float      stop;    /* seconds */  
    float      eStop;   /* seconds */  
} MPIMotionDecelTime;
```

Description

| | |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| stop | This value defines the deceleration time (seconds) for a Stop action. The default value is .5 seconds. |
| eStop | This value defines the deceleration time (seconds) for an E-Stop action. The default value is .05 seconds. |

See Also

MEIMotionFrame

MEIMotionFrame

```
typedef struct MEIMotionFrame {
    long                pointCount;
    MEIXmpFrame         *frame;
    MPIMotionPoint      point;
} MEIMotionFrame;
```

Description

| | |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pointCount | The value specifies the number of frames. |
| *frame | This structure contains the frame data for each frame. See MEIXmpFrame for more information. |
| point | This structure specifies the points configuration. See MPIMotionPoint for more information. |

See Also [MPIMotionPoint](#)

MEIMotionFrameBufferStatus

MEIMotionFrameBufferStatus

```
typedef struct MEIMotionFrameBufferStatus {  
    long      size;  
    long      frameCount;  
} MEIMotionFrameBufferStatus;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| size | This value specifies the size of the controller's frame buffer. |
| frameCount | This value specifies the number of frames in the controller's frame buffer. |

See Also

MPIMotionMessage / MEIMotionMessage

MPIMotionMessage

```
typedef enum {
    MPIMotionMessageMOTION_INVALID,
    MPIMotionMessageAXIS_NOT_FOUND,
    MPIMotionMessageAXIS_COUNT,
    MPIMotionMessageTYPE_INVALID,
    MPIMotionMessageATTRIBUTE_INVALID,
    MPIMotionMessageNOT_READY,
    MPIMotionMessageIDLE,
    MPIMotionMessageMOVING,
    MPIMotionMessageSTOPPING,
    MPIMotionMessageSTOPPING_ERROR,
    MPIMotionMessageERROR,
    MPIMotionMessageAUTO_START,
    MPIMotionMessagePROFILE_ERROR,
    MPIMotionMessagePATH_ERROR,
    MPIMotionMessageFRAMES_LOW,
    MPIMotionMessageFRAMES_EMPTY,
} MPIMotionMessage;
```

Description

| | |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMotionMessageMOTION_INVALID | This message code occurs when the motion supervisor number is not valid. |
| MPIMotionMessageAXIS_NOT_FOUND | This message code occurs when an axis that is being removed is not a member of the motion supervisor. |
| MPIMotionMessageAXIS_COUNT | This message code occurs when the axis count exceeds MEIXmpMAX_COORD_AXES. |
| MPIMotionMessageTYPE_INVALID | This message code occurs when the MPIMotionType is not valid. |
| MPIMotionMessageATTRIBUTE_INVALID | This message code occurs when the MPIMotionAttrMask is not valid. |
| MPIMotionMessageNOT_READY | This message code occurs when the controller is in the MPIStateINIT and is not ready to generate motion profiles. |
| MPIMotionMessageIDLE | This message code occurs when mpiMotionModify(...) or mpiMotionAction(...) is called when the motion supervisor is in the IDLE state. |
| MPIMotionMessageMOVING | This message code occurs when mpiMotionStart(...) or mpiMotionAction(...) is called when the motion supervisor is in the MOVING state. |
| MPIMotionMessageSTOPPING | This message code occurs when mpiMotionStart(...), mpiMotionModify(...) or mpiMotionAction(...) is called when the motion supervisor is in the STOPPING state. Motion cannot be started or modified at this time. |
| MPIMotionMessageSTOPPING_ERROR | This message code occurs when mpiMotionStart(...), mpiMotionModify(...) or mpiMotionAction(...) is called when the motion supervisor is in the STOPPING_ERROR state. Motion cannot be started or modified at this time. |
| MPIMotionMessageERROR | This message code occurs when mpiMotionStart(...), mpiMotionModify(...) or mpiMotionAction(...) is called when the motion supervisor is in the ERROR state. Motion cannot be started or modified at this time. |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMotionMessageAUTO_START | This message code occurs when mpiMotionModify(...) was called when the motion supervisor was in the IDLE state and was automatically converted into an mpiMotionStart(...). |
| MPIMotionMessagePROFILE_ERROR | This message code occurs when the velocity must be reversed, but mpiMotionModify(...) was called with the NO_REVERSAL attribute. |
| MPIMotionMessagePATH_ERROR | This message code occurs when the path motion time slice is set to less than one controller sample period. |
| MPIMotionMessageFRAMES_LOW | XMP internal point list buffer is low. |
| MPIMotionMessageFRAMES_EMPTY | XMP internal point list ran out of frames. |

MEIMotionMessage

```
typedef enum {
    MEIMotionMessageRESERVED0,
    MEIMotionMessageRESERVED1,
    MEIMotionMessageRESERVED2,
    MEIMotionMessageNO_AXES_MAPPED,
} MEIMotionMessage;
```

Description

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MEIMotionMessageRESERVED0 | Reserved for specialized use. |
| MEIMotionMessageRESERVED1 | Reserved for specialized use. |
| MEIMotionMessageRESERVED2 | Reserved for specialized use. |
| MEIMotionMessageNO_AXES_MAPPED | Returned from methods that require at least one axes to be associated to motion supervisor object. |

See Also [MPIMotionType](#) | [MPIMotionAttrMask](#) | [mpiMotionModify](#) | [mpiMotionAction](#)
[mpiMotionStart](#)

MPIMotionParams / MEIMotionParams

MPIMotionParams

```
typedef struct MPIMotionParams {
    MPIMotionJog          jog;

    MPIMotionPT           pt;
    MPIMotionPVT          pvt;
    MPIMotionSPLINE       spline;
    MPIMotionBESSEL       bessel;
    MPIMotionBSPLINE      bspline;

    MPIMotionSCurve       sCurve;
    MPIMotionSCurve       sCurveJerk;
    MPIMotionTrapezoidal  trapezoidal;

    MPIMotionVelocity     velocity;
    MPIMotionVelocity     velocityJerk;

    MPIMotionAttributes   attributes;

    void                  *external;
} MPIMotionParams;
```

Description

| | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pt | This structure contains the parameters for a PT motion type. Please see MPIMotionPT data type for more information. |
| pvt | This structure contains the parameters for a PVT motion type. Please see MPIMotionPVT data type for more information. |
| spline | This structure contains the parameters for a SPLINE motion type. Please see MPIMotionSPLINE data type for more information. |
| bessel | This structure contains the parameters for a BESSEL motion type. Please see MPIMotionBESSEL data type for more information. |
| bspline | This structure contains the parameters for a BSPLINE motion type. Please see MPIMotionBSPLINE data type for more information. |
| sCurve | This structure contains the parameters for a S_CURVE motion type. Please see MPIMotionSCurve data type for more information. |
| velocity | This structure contains the parameters for a VELOCITY motion type. Please see MPIMotionVelocity data type for more information. |
| velocityJerk | This structure contains the parameters for a VELOCITY_JERK motion type. Please see MPIMotionVelocity data type for more information. |
| attributes | This structure contains the parameters for motion attributes. Please see MPIMotionAttributes data type for more information. |

| | |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| *external | This points to an external structure, containing controller specific parameters. Presently, this only supports MEIMotionAttributes. Please see MEIMotionAttributes data type for more information. |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

MEIMotionParams

```
typedef struct MEIMotionParams {
    MEIMotionFrame      frame;
    MPIMotionAttributes  attributes;
    MEIMotionAttributes  attributesMEI;
} MEIMotionParams;
```

Description

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| frame | This structure contains the frame data and points configuration. See MEIMotionFrame for more information. |
| attributes | This structure contains the motion attributes data. See MPIMotionAttributes for more information. |
| attributesMEI | This structure contains the motion attributes data. See MEIMotionAttributes for more information. |

See Also [MEIMotionFrame](#) | [MPIMotionAttributes](#) | [MEIMotionAttributes](#)

MPIMotionPoint

MPIMotionPoint

```
typedef struct MPIMotionPoint {  
    long        retain;          /* FALSE => flush points after use */  
    long        final;           /* FALSE => more points to come */  
    long        emptyCount;      /* # of remaining points to trigger empty event, -1  
=> disable */  
} MPIMotionPoint;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| retain | This value specifies whether or not the points should be stored in a buffer after execution. If retain=0, the points will not be stored after execution. If retain=1, the points will be stored in a buffer. This feature is useful for backing up on path. |
| final | This value specifies if more points will be loaded. If final=1, no more points will be loaded. If final=0, more points can be loaded using mpiMotionModify(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskAPPEND attribute mask. |
| emptyCount | This value specifies the minimum number of points in the buffer. If the number of points in the buffer is below emptyCount, an E_STOP action will occur. When emptyCount is (-1), the buffer low trigger is disabled. |

See Also

[mpiMotionModify](#) | [MPIMotionAttrMaskAPPEND](#) | [MPIMotionPT](#)

MPIMotionPT

MPIMotionPT

```
typedef          struct MPIMotionPT {  
    long         pointCount;  
    double       *position;  
    double       *time;  
    MPIMotionPoint    point;  
} MPIMotionPT;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pointCount | This value specifies the number of points. |
| position | This array stores the positions for the motion profile. There is one position value per point, per axis. The length of the array must be equal to pointCount multiplied by the number of axes. The positions are interleaved in the array by the axis index. |
| time | This array stores the times for the motion profile. There is one time value per point. The time specifies the number of seconds between the specified position, and the next position (point). The length of the time array must be equal to pointCount. |
| point | This structure contains the point configuration. Please see MPIMotionPoint data type for more information. |

See Also [MPIMotionPoint](#)

MPIMotionPVT

MPIMotionPVT

```
typedef struct MPIMotionPVT {
    long                pointCount;
    double              *position;
    double              *velocity;
    double              *time;
    MPIMotionPoint    point;
} MPIMotionPVT;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pointCount | This value specifies the number of points. |
| position | This array stores the positions for the motion profile. There is one position value per point, per axis. The length of the array must be equal to pointCount multiplied by the number of axes. The positions are interleaved in the array by the axis index. |
| velocity | This array stores the times for the motion profile. There is one time value per point. The time specifies the number of seconds between the specified position, and the next position (point). The length of the time array must be equal to pointCount. |
| time | This array stores the times for the motion profile. There is one time value per point. The time specifies the number of seconds between the specified position, and the next position (point). The length of the time array must be equal to pointCount. |
| point | This structure contains the point configuration. Please see MPIMotionPoint data type for more information. |

See Also [MPIMotionPoint](#)

MPIMotionSCurve

MPIMotionSCurve

```
typedef struct MPIMotionSCurve {  
    MPITrajectory    *trajectory;  
    double          *position;  
} MPIMotionSCurve;
```

Description

| | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| *trajectory | This structure specifies the parameters for the motion profile. |
| *position | This array specifies the target positions for the axes. There is one position for each axis. |

See Also

MPIMotionSPLINE

MPIMotionSPLINE

```
typedef          struct MPIMotionSPLINE {
    long          pointCount;
    double        *position;
    double        *time;

    MPIMotionPoint    point;
} MPIMotionSPLINE;
```

Description

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| pointCount | This value specifies the number of points. |
| *position | This array stores the positions for the motion profile. There is one position value per point, per axis. The length of the array must be equal to pointCount multiplied by the number of axes. The positions are interleaved in the array by the axis index. |
| *time | This array stores the times for the motion profile. There is one time value per point. The time specifies the number of seconds between the specified position, and the next position (point). The length of the time array must be equal to pointCount. |
| point | This structure contains the point configuration. Please see MPIMotionPoint data type for more information. |

See Also [MPIMotionPoint](#)

MEIMotionTrace

MEIMotionTrace

```
typedef enum {  
  
    MEIMotionTraceSTATUS,  
    MEIMotionTracePARAMS,  
} MEIMotionTrace;
```

Description

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MEIMotionTraceSTATUS | This trace bit enables motion status tracing for mpiMotion calls. |
| MEIMotionTracePARAMS | This trace bit enables motion parameters tracing for mpiMotion calls. |

See Also

MPIMotionTrapezoidal

MPIMotionTrapezoidal

```
typedef struct MPIMotionTrapezoidal {  
    MPITrajectory    *trajectory;  
    double          *position;  
} MPIMotionTrapezoidal;
```

Description

| | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| *trajectory | This structure specifies the parameters for the motion profile. |
| *position | This array specifies the target positions for the axes. There is one position for each axis. |

See Also

MPIMotionType / MEIMotionType

MPIMotionType

```
typedef enum {
    MPIMotionTypeINVALID,
    MPIMotionTypeJOG,

    MPIMotionTypePT,
    MPIMotionTypePVT,
    MPIMotionTypeSPLINE,
    MPIMotionTypeBESSEL,
    MPIMotionTypeBSPLINE,
    MPIMotionTypeBSPLINE2,

    MPIMotionTypeS_CURVE,
    MPIMotionTypeTRAPEZOIDAL,
    MPIMotionTypeS_CURVE_JERK,

    MPIMotionTypeVELOCITY,
    MPIMotionTypeVELOCITY_JERK,
    MPIMotionTypeMASK,
} MPIMotionType;
```

Description

MPIMotionType specifies the particular motion profile algorithm to be generated with `mpiMotionStart(...)` and `mpiMotionModify(...)`.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMotionTypePT | This type fits constant velocity profile segments through a list of position and time points. Please see MPIMotionPT for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypePVT | This type fits jerk profile segments through a list of position, velocity and time points. Please see MPIMotionPVT for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeSPLINE | This type fits a Cubic spline through a specified list of position and time points. Please see MPIMotionSPLINE data type for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeBESSEL | This type fits a Bessel spline through a specified list of position and time points. Please see MPIMotionBESSEL data type for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeBSPLINE | This type fits a 3rd order B spline through a list of position and time points. Please see MPIMotionBSPLINE data type for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeBSPLINE2 | This type fits a 2nd order B spline through a list of position and time points. Please see MPIMotionBSPLINE data type for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeS_CURVE | This type specifies point to point motion using a S-Curve velocity profile. The profile is specified by acceleration, velocity, deceleration, jerkPercent, and final position. Please see MPIMotionSCurve data type for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeS_CURVE_JERK | This type specifies point to point motion using a S-Curve velocity profile. The profile is specified by acceleration, velocity, deceleration, accelerationJerk, decelerationJerk, and final position. Please see MPIMotionSCurve data type for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeTRAPEZOIDAL | This type specifies simple point to point motion using a trapezoidal velocity profile. The profile trajectory is specified by acceleration, velocity, deceleration and final position. Please see MPIMotionTrapezoidal data type for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeVELOCITY | This type specifies S-Curve acceleration to a constant velocity. The profile trajectory is specified by acceleration, velocity, and jerkPercent. Please see MPIMotionVelocity data type for more information. |
| MPIMotionTypeVELOCITY_JERK | This type specifies S-Curve acceleration to a constant velocity. The profile trajectory is specified by acceleration, velocity, accelerationJerk and decelerationJerk. Please see MPIMotionVelocity data type for more information. |

MEIMotionType

```
typedef enum {  
    MEIMotionTypeFRAME,  
} MEIMotionType;
```

Description

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MEIMotionTypeFRAME | This motion type is used to construct motion profiles at the frame level. |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [mpiMotionStart](#) | [mpiMotionModify](#) | [mpiMotionTYPE](#)

MPIMotionVelocity

MPIMotionVelocity

```
typedef struct MPIMotionVelocity {  
    MPITrajectory          *trajectory;  
} MPIMotionVelocity;
```

Description

| | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| *trajectory | This structure specifies the parameters for the motion profile, except deceleration is ignored. Please see MPITrajectory data type for more information. |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

See Also [MPITrajectory](#)

mpiMotionATTR

Declaration

```
#define mpiMotionATTR(type,attr)
((type) |= mpiMotionAttrMaskBIT(attr))
```

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description **MotionATTR** turns on the specified motion attribute mask bits in the motion type.

See Also [MPIMotionAttr](#) | [MPIMotionAttrMask](#)

mpiMotionAttrMaskBIT

Declaration `#define mpiMotionAttrMaskBIT(attr) (0x1 << (attr))`

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description **MotionAttrMaskBIT** converts the motion attribute into the motion attribute mask.

See Also [MPIMotionAttr](#) | [MPIMotionAttrMask](#)

mpiMotionTYPE

Declaration

```
#define mpiMotionTYPE(type)      ((type) & MPIMotionTypeMASK)
```

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

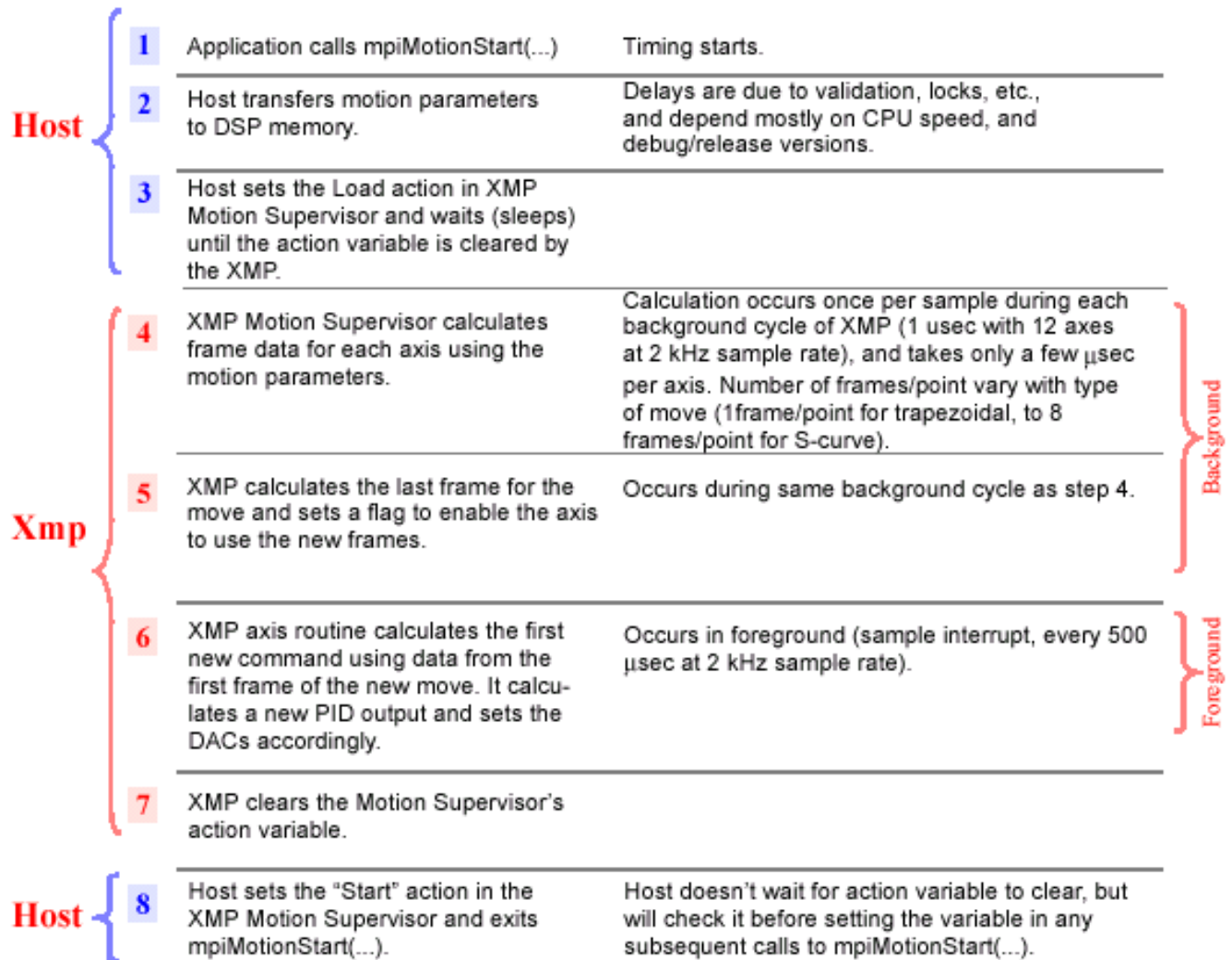
MotionType masks off all other bits in *type*, leaving the motion type.

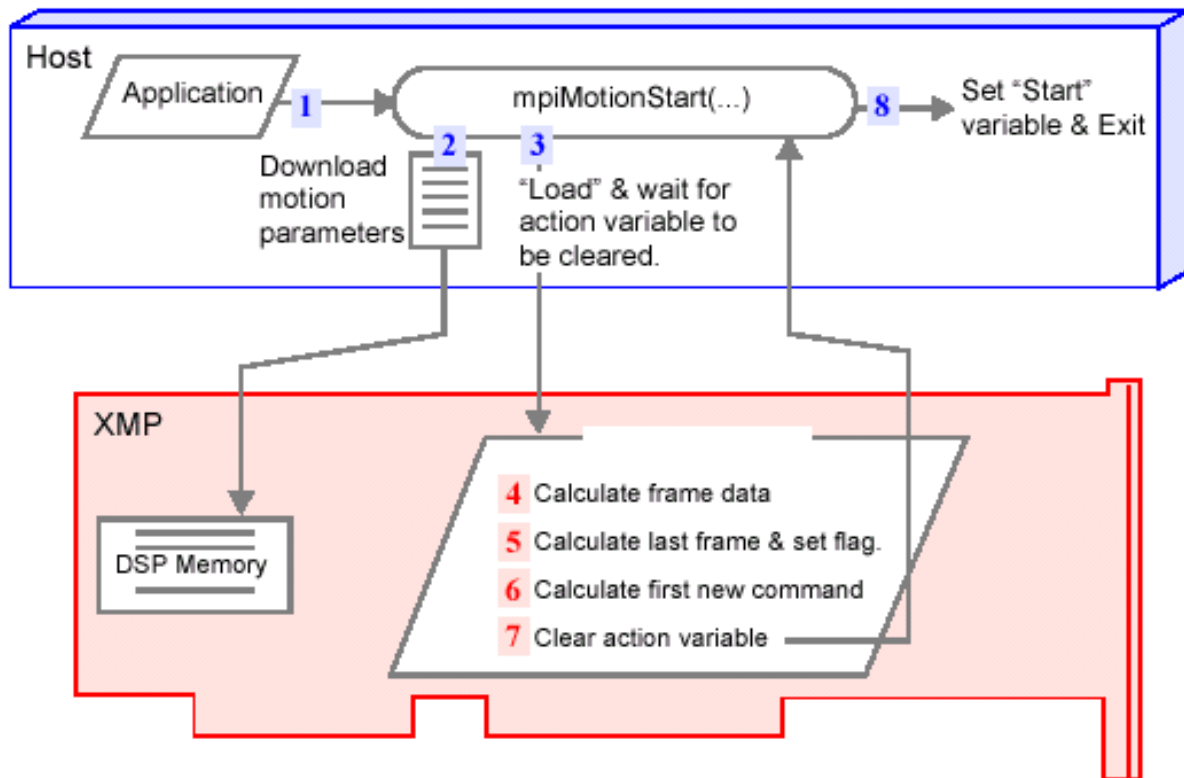
See Also

[MPIMotionType](#)

Diagram of mpiMotionStart

The diagram below explains how mpiMotionStart(...) executes.





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Motion Error Codes and Messages

| Code | Message | Tips / Fixes |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0x0d01 (3329) | Motion: motion invalid | The Motion parameters are incorrect. Recheck them. |
| 0x0d02 (3330) | Motion: axis not found | The Axis number is invalid. |
| 0x0d03 (3331) | Motion: axis count invalid | You may be commanding moves on Axes that don't exist, or on zero Axes. |
| 0x0d04 (3332) | Motion: type invalid | You may have called a motion type that doesn't exist. |
| 0x0d05 (3333) | Motion: attribute invalid | The value for a motion attribute is wrong. |
| 0x0d06 (3334) | Motion: not ready | The motion controller is still executing the power-up sequence. |
| 0x0d07 (3335) | Motion: MPIStateIDLE | No Motion was in progress when mpiMotionModify(...) was called. In order for mpiMotionModify(...) to work, there must be a motion in progress. |
| 0x0d08 (3336) | Motion: MPIStateMOVING | You may have called mpiMotionStart(...) when a Motion was in progress. |
| 0x0d09 (3337) | Motion: MPIStateSTOPPING | Indicates that a Stop event is in progress. |
| 0x0d0a (3338) | Motion: MPIStateSTOPPING_ERROR | Indicates that an E-Stop event is in progress. |
| 0x0d0b (3339) | Motion: MPIStateERROR | Indicates that an E-Stop or Abort event has occurred. Use mpiMotionAction (MPIActionRESET) to recover. |
| 0x0d0c (3340) | Motion: auto-start | mpiMotionModify(...) was called with the MPIMotionAttrMaskAUTO_START attribute when the motion state was MPIStateIDLE. In this case, the motion profile is automatically started. |
| 0x0d0d (3341) | Motion: profile error | The XMP couldn't generate the next set of points. Check the motion parameters and attributes. |

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Motion Attributes

[Introduction](#) | [MPI Motion Attributes](#) | [MEI Motion Attributes](#)

Introduction

This section details the use of various Motion Attributes, which are listed individually below. To use Motion Attributes, OR the attribute mask with the MPIMotionType value.



MPI Motion Attributes

MPIMotionAttrAPPEND

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskAPPEND attribute. This makes it possible to buffer several point-to-point motion profiles in the controller. Each successful call to mpiMotionStart(...) with the APPEND attribute will generate an MPIEventTypeMOTION_DONE from the controller when the motion is complete.

The MPIMotionAttrMaskID attribute is supported with MPIMotionAttrMaskAPPEND when calling mpiMotionStart(...). The XMP-Series controller firmware has been modified to buffer the ID values inside the axis' frames. Therefore, applications using the motion and axis event user data must be changed. Since the ID is stored in the controller's axis frames, the mpiMotionEventNotifySet(...) and mpiAxisEventNotifySet(...) must explicitly configure an appropriate axis memory location for the firmware to retrieve the ID. The sample programs motionID1.c and motionID2.c demonstrate this feature.

The MEIMotionAttrHOLD attribute is supported with MPIMotionAttrMaskAPPEND when calling mpiMotionStart(...).

Move Types: PT, PVT, Bessel, Bspline, Bspline2, S-Curve, Trapezoidal, Velocity, Frame

MPIMotionAttrAUTO_START

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskAUTO_START attribute. When AUTO_START is enabled, calls to mpiMotionModify(...) will automatically start a new motion if the previous motion is done. If AUTO_START is not enabled, and mpiMotionModify(...) is commanded after the initial motion has completed, the method will return an MPIMotionStateIDLE error.

Move Types: S-Curve, Trapezoidal, Velocity

MPIMotionAttrDELAY

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskDELAY attribute. This motion attribute will delay the move for a given number of seconds. MPIMotionParams.attributes.delay is a pointer to an array of doubles that assign delay times for each Axis.

Move Types: S-Curve, Trapezoidal, Velocity

MPIMotionAttrELEMENT_ID

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskELEMENT_ID attribute. Similar to the MPIMotionAttrMaskID, the ELEMENT_ID allows the application to set an identification value for each element of a path motion. The ID values are long values configured in the MPIMotionParams.attributes.elementId array. Each element in the array will be the ID value for that sequential portion of the motion.

In order to retrieve the ElementID, a pointer to the element ID is placed into the MEIEventNotifyData structure. This will cause the XMP to send the ElementID up to the MEIEventStatusInfo structure when an event occurs that causes an interrupt.

Move Types: PT, PVT, Bessel, Bspline, Bspline2, S-Curve, Trapezoidal, Velocity

MPIMotionAttrMaskID

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskID attribute. The ID attributes allows the application to assign an identification number to each motion. This number can be returned in the MPIEventStatus structure so the application will know which move has ended. This is particularly useful when multiple moves are buffered and the application needs to know which move is executing or has returned an event.

The MPIMotionParams.attributes.id value is a long that identifies the Motion. This ID value is passed to each Axis associated with the MS. In order to retrieve the MoveID, a pointer to the move ID is placed in the MEIEventNotifyData structure. This will cause the XMP to send the MoveID up to the MEIEventStatusInfo structure when an event occurs that causes an interrupt.

Move Types: PT, PVT, Spline, Bessel, Bspline, Bspline2, S-Curve, Trapezoidal, Velocity, Frame

MPIMotionAttrRELATIVE

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskRELATIVE attribute. When this mask is ANDed into the attribute mask, all position values will be used as relative motion distances instead of final absolute positions. For example, without the RELATIVE motion attribute, a move beginning at position 1000 with a position parameter value of 2000 will move to position 2000. If the RELATIVE attribute is turned on, the final move position will be 3000, a relative distance of 2000 counts from the starting value of 1000.

Move Types: PT, PVT, Spline, Bessel, Bspline, Bspline2, S-Curve, Trapezoidal, Velocity

MPIMotionAttrSYNC_END

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskSYNC_END attribute. SYNC_END is used for motions that include more than one axis. The SYNC_END attribute will generate trajectories for all axes appended to an MS that will end simultaneously. For all but the longest motion profile, wait frames will be added to the beginning of the moves. This will ensure that all axes end simultaneously.

Move Types: S-Curve, Trapezoidal

MPIMotionAttrSYNC_START

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MPIMotionAttrMaskSYNC_START attribute. SYNC_START is used for Motions that include more than one Axis. All Axes will begin simultaneously. For those axes that finish first, a delay frame will be added to the end of the move.

Move Types: S-Curve, Trapezoidal



MEI Motion Attributes

MEIMotionAttrEVENT

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MEIMotionAttrMaskEVENT attribute.

MEIMotionAttrFINAL_VEL

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MEIMotionAttrMaskFINAL_VEL attribute.

MEIMotionAttrNO_REVERSAL

The MPI has been extended to support mpiMotionStart(...) with the MEIMotionAttrMaskNO_REVERSAL attribute.

MEIMotionAttrHOLD

The MPI has been extended to support `mpiMotionStart(...)` with the `MEIMotionAttrMaskHOLD` attribute. The `HOLD` attribute prevents execution of a Motion. The `HOLD` attribute is applied at the beginning of the motion (one `HOLD` frame) before the execution of the point list. This prevents execution of the Motion until the `HOLD` frame is disabled.

The `HOLD` attribute is used to synchronize the start of motion with a host function call, XMP internal variable, or Motor Input state change. More than one Motion Supervisor may be synchronized. The `type` field of the `MEIMotionAttrHold{ }` structure determines whether the synchronization comes from a host call (`meiControlGateSet()`, see below), internal variable (Axis Status, Position, etc.) or a Motor Input signal (transceiver, home input, user input, etc.).

Gated Moves: If the value of `type` is `MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeGATE`, the motion will be held until a call to `mpiControlGateSet()` is made with the `closed` parameter set to `FALSE`. When a `MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeGATE` is used, the `source.gate` field of `MEIMotionAttrHold{ }` must be set to the gate number (0-31). The same gate number must be used for the `gate` parameter of `meiControlGateSet()`.

Input Hold Moves: If the value of `type` is `MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeINPUT`, the motion will be held until then value of the internal Xmp variable specified (pointed to) by `source.input` bitwise anded with `source.mask` matches `source.pattern`.

Motor Input Hold Moves: If the value of `type` is `MEIMotionAttrHoldTypeMOTOR`, the motion will be held until the value of the internal dedicated input word (`Motor[n].IO.DedicatedIN.IO`) for the motor specified by `source.motorNumber` bitwise anded with `source.mask` matches `source.pattern`.

The `timeout` field of `MEIMotionAttrHold{ }` will cause the motion to start after the specified timeout period (in seconds), even if the other hold criteria have not been satisfied. A value of zero for `timeout` causes the timeout feature to be disabled and forces the motion to wait for the hold criteria (gate open, or pattern match).

The MPI expects an array of hold attributes specifying separate attributes form each axis of a motion supervisor. All axes holding with the same hold attributes (same gate, same input, mask, and pattern) will start motion in the same sample even if the moves are specified using different motion supervisors.

MEIMotionAttrOUTPUT

The MPI has been extended to support `mpiMotionStart(...)` with the `MPIMotionAttrMaskAPPEND` attribute. This motion attribute allows a Motion to change the state of a register in the controller memory. This configures a frame to toggle an output bit as a move begins.



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Returns for mpiMotionStart and mpiMotionModify

Both mpiMotionStart and mpiMotionModify use motion attributes, which are summarized in the table below.

Return Values - for both mpiMotionStart and MotionModify

| | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MPIMotionMessageERROR | if <i>MotionStart</i> is called when the Motion Supervisor is in the error state. |
| MPIMotionMessageAXIS_COUNT | if the motion object has no axes. |
| MPIMotionMessagePROFILE_ERROR | if the Motion profile specified by the parameters cannot be calculated correctly. |
| MPIMotionMessageATTRIBUTE_INVALID | if the specified motion attribute mask is not valid with the motion type. |
| MPIMessagePARAM_INVALID | if the specified motion parameters are not valid with the Motion type. |
| MPIMessageARG_INVALID | if any of the <i>MotionStart</i> arguments are not valid. |
| MPIMessageUNSUPPORTED | if the motion type is not supported by the controller. |

Return to [mpiMotionStart](#) or [mpiMotionModify](#)

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