

Path Objects

Introduction

A **Path** object manages coordinated multi-axis motion profiles. It is used when the motion profiles in an N-Dimensional space are required to follow a specific coordinated trajectory. Motion paths are constructed with high level linear and arc segments and downloaded to the controller. The controller calculates the real-time individual axis profiles.

Generally, Path motion is used when the trajectory through space is more important than the final target position. Several different algorithms can be applied to convert the linear and arc segment path into an interpolated trajectory.

Path trajectory generation is now supported by PT, PVT, SPLINE, BESSEL, BSPLINE, and BSPLINE2 algorithms. Blending of the corners is only available for the 2 bspline algorithms. Blending of a corner is when the path does not hit the corner but goes through a smooth arc.

Methods

Create, Delete, Validate Methods

<u>mpiPathCreate</u>	Create a Path object
<u>mpiPathDelete</u>	Delete a Path object
<u>mpiPathValidate</u>	Validate a Path object

Configuration and Information Methods

<u>mpiPathParamsGet</u>
<u>mpiPathParamsSet</u>

Relational Methods

<u>mpiPathAppend</u>

Action Methods

<u>mpiPathMotionParamsGenerate</u>
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Data Types

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<u>MPIPathParams</u>

[MPIPathPoint](#)

Constants

[MPIPathPoint](#)[DIMENSION_MAX](#)

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mpiPathCreate

Declaration

```
const MPIPath mpiPathCreate( );
```

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

PathCreate creates a Path object.

Return Values

handle	to a Path object
MPIHandleVOID	if the object could not be created

See Also

[mpiPathDelete](#) | [mpiPathValidate](#)

mpiPathDelete

Declaration long **mpiPathDelete**([MPIPath](#) path) ;

Required Header stdmpi.h

Description **PathDelete** deletes a Path object and invalidates its handle (*path*). PathDelete is the equivalent of a C++ destructor.

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>PathDelete</i> successfully deletes the Path object and invalidates its handle
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See Also [mpiPathCreate](#) | [mpiPathValidate](#)

mpiPathValidate

Declaration `long mpiPathValidate(MPIPath path);`

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description [PathValidate](#) validates the Path object and its handle (*command*)

Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if the Path object and its handle are valid
---------------------	---

See Also [mpiPathCreate](#) | [mpiPathDelete](#)

mpiPathParamsGet

Declaration

long mpiPathParamsGet (MPIPath
MPIPathParams
void
path,
*params,
*external),

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

PathParamsGet reads the parameters for a path object and writes them into the structure pointed to by *params*, and also writes it into the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL)

path	a handle to a Path object
*params	a pointer to a MPIPathParams structure
*external	a pointer to a void or NULL

Return Values

MPIMessageOK

if *PathParamsGet* successfully reads the path parameters.

See Also

[mpiPathParamsSet](#)

mpiPathParamsSet

Declaration

long `mpiPathParamsSet`([MPIPath](#)
[MPIPathParams](#)
void

`path`,
`*params`,
`*external`),

Required Header

stdmpi.h

Description

PathParamsSet writes the parameters from the structure pointed to by *params* into the Path object. Also, it writes the implementation-specific structure pointed to by *external* (if *external* is not NULL) into the Path object.

path	a handle to a Path object
*params	a pointer to a MPIPathParams structure
*external	a pointer to a void or NULL

Return Values

MPIMessageOK

if *PathParamsSet* successfully writes the path parameters.

See Also

[mpiPathParamsGet](#)

mpiPathAppend

```
Declaration      long  mpiPathAppend(MPIPath      path,
                                MPIPathElement *element);
```

Required Header `stdmpi.h`

Description	PathAppend adds an array of path elements pointed to by <i>element</i> to the end of the <i>path</i> stored in the Path object.
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Return Values

MPIMessageOK	if <i>PathAppend</i> successfully adds the elements to the path.
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See Also [mpiPathCreate](#) | [mpiPathMotionParamsGenerate](#)

mpiPathMotionParamsGenerate

[illegible]

Required Header

Description	PathMotionParamsGenerate
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Return Values

See Also

MPIPathArc

MPIPathArc

```
typedef struct MPIPathArc {  
    struct {  
        double    start;  
        double    included;  
    } angle;  
    double    radius;  
} MPIPathArc;
```

Description

PathArc specifies the parameters for an arc path element. It supports 2 dimensional arcs only. All arcs start at the end position for the last path element added to the path or the present command position if the arc is the first element in the path.

start	This value defines the arc's starting angle. Units are in degrees.
included	This value defines the relative travel angle. Units are in degrees. Positive values specify counter-clockwise motion and negative values specify clockwise motion.
radius	This value defines the distance from the center to the arc edge. Units are in counts.

See Also

[MPIPathElement](#) | [MPIPathParams](#) | [MPIPathArcCenter](#)

MPIPathArcCenter

MPIPathArcCenter

```
typedef struct MPIPathArcCenter {  
    MPIPathPoint    center;  
    double          angle;  
} MPIPathArcCenter;
```

Description

PathArcCenter specifies the parameters for an arc path element. It supports 2 dimensional arcs only. All arcs start at the end position for the last path element added to the path or the present command position if the arc is the first element in the path.

center	This structure defines the coordinates for the center point of the arc. Please see MPIPathPoint data type documentation for more information.
angle	This value defines the relative travel angle. Units are in degrees. Positive values specify counter-clockwise motion and negative values specify clockwise motion.

See Also

[MPIPathElement](#) | [MPIPathParams](#) | [MPIPathArc](#)

MPIPathArcEndPoint

MPIPathArcEndPoint

```
typedef struct MPIPathArcEndPoint {
    MPIPathPoint      center;
    MPIPathPoint      endPoint;
    MPIPathDirection  direction;
} MPIPathArcEndPoint;
```

Description **PathArcEndPoint** specifies the parameters for an arc path element. It supports 2 dimensional arcs only. All arcs start at the end position for the last path element added to the path or the present command position if the arc is the first element in the path.

center	This structure defines the coordinates for the center point of the arc. Please see MPIPathPoint data type documentation for more information.
endPoint	This structure defines the coordinates for the final point of the arc. Please see MPIPathPoint data type documentation for more information.
direction	This value defines the travel direction, counter-clockwise or clockwise. Please see MPIPathDirection data type documentation for more information.

See Also [MPIPathElement](#) | [MPIPathParams](#) | [MPIPathDirection](#)

MPIPathAttr

MPIPathAttr

```
typedef enum {  
    MPIPathElementAttrINVALID,  
  
    MPIPathElementAttrRELATIVE,  
    MPIPathElementAttrID,  
    MPIPathElementAttrVELOCITY,  
    MPIPathElementAttrACCEL,  
    MPIPathElementAttrTIMESLICE,  
    MPIPathElementAttrCOUNT,  
} MPIPathAttr;
```

Description

In **PathAttr**, the path attributes are used to generate the path attribute masks to enable features with `mpiPathAppend(...)`. Please see [MPIPathElementAttrMask](#) data type for more information.

See Also

[mpiPathAppend](#)

MPIPathDirection

MPIPathDirection

```
typedef enum {  
    MPIPathDirectionCW,  
    MPIPathDirectionCCW,  
} MPIPathDirection;
```

Description

MPIPathDirectionCW	This value defines the clockwise direction.
MPIPathDirectionCCW	This value defines the counter-clockwise direction.

See Also [MPIPathArcEndPoint](#)

MPIPathElement

MPIPathElement

```
typedef struct MPIPathElement {
    MPIPathElementType      type;
    long                    blending;
    union {
        MPIPathArc          arc;
        MPIPathArcCenter    arcCenter;
        MPIPathArcEndPoint  arcEndPoint;
        MPIPathHelix        helix;
        MPIPathIo            io;
        MPIPathLine         line;
    } params;

    MPIPathElementAttributes attributes;
} MPIPathElement;
```

Description

type	This value defines the type of path element. Please see MPIPathElementType{...} data type documentation for more information.
blending	This value determines whether the corners of the path are rounded or sharp. When set to TRUE, blending is enabled, causing rounded corners. When set to FALSE, blending is disabled, causing sharp corners.
arc	This structure defines the arc's start angle, included angle, and radius. This structure is used when the type is MPIPathElementTypeARC. Please see MPIPathArc data type documentation for more information.
arcCenter	This structure defines the arc's center and angle. This structure is used when the type is MPIPathElementTypeARC_CENTER. Please see MPIPathArcCenter data type documentation for more information.
arcEndPoint	This structure defines the arc's center, end point, and direction. This structure is used when the type is MPIPathElementTypeARC_END_POINT. Please see MPIPathArcEndPoint data type documentation for more information.
helix	This structure is not supported and is reserved for future use.
io	This structure is not supported and is reserved for future use.
line	This structure defines the coordinates for a linear element. This structure is used when the type is MPIPathElementTypeLINE. Please see MPIPathLine data type documentation for more information.
attributes	This structure defines the attributes for a path element. Please see MPIPathElementAttributes data type documentation for more information.

See Also [mpiPathAppend](#)

MPIPathElementAttrMask

MPIPathElementAttrMask

```
typedef enum {
    MPIPathElementAttrMaskRELATIVE,    =
    mpiPathElementAttrMaskBIT(MPIPathElementAttrRELATIVE),
    MPIPathElementAttrMaskID,          =
    mpiPathElementAttrMaskBIT(MPIPathElementAttrID),
    MPIPathElementAttrMaskVELOCITY,    =
    mpiPathElementAttrMaskBIT(MPIPathElementAttrVELOCITY),
    MPIPathElementAttrMaskACCEL,        =
    mpiPathElementAttrMaskBIT(MPIPathElementAttrACCEL),
    MPIPathElementAttrMaskTIMESLICE), =
    mpiPathElementAttrMaskBIT(MPIPathElementAttrTIMESLICE),

    MPIPathElementAttrMaskALL,
} MPIPathElementAttrMask;
```

Description In [PathElementAttrMask](#), the path attribute masks are used to enable features with `mpiPathAppend(...)`. The masks are ORed with the `MPIPathElementType` to enable each feature.

MPIPathElementAttrMaskRELATIVE	This mask enables relative coordinates for path motion. This feature is not supported and is reserved for future use.
MPIPathElementAttrMaskID	This mask enables an identification tag to be stored in the path. Each element can have a unique identification. Please see MPIPathElementAttributes{...} data type documentation for more information.
MPIPathElementAttrMaskVELOCITY	This mask enables a path velocity to be specified for each element. Please see MPIPathElementAttributes{...} data type documentation for more information.
MPIPathElementAttrMaskACCEL	This mask enables a path acceleration to be specified for each element. Please see MPIPathElementAttributes{...} data type documentation for more information.

See Also [MPIPathElementType](#) | [mpiPathAppend](#)

MPIPathElementAttributes

MPIPathElementAttributes

```
typedef struct MPIPathElementAttributes {
    long    id;                                /* MPIPathAttrID
*/
    double   velocity;                          /* MPIPathAttrVELOCITY    */
    double   acceleration;                      /* MPIPathAttrACCELERATION */
    double   timeSlice;                        /* MPIPathAttrTIMESLICE    */
} MPIPathElementAttributes;
```

Description In **PathElementAttributes**, the path attributes define the parameters to be used when specific features are enabled with the path element attribute masks. When using these attributes, be sure to enable the feature with the appropriate MPIPathElementAttrMask{...}.

id	This value defines an identification number to be stored in the path element. During path profile execution, at the start of each element the controller loads the id into the axis' ElementID field. The application can query the controller's axis memory to monitor the path element execution.
velocity	This value defines the velocity for the path element.
acceleration	This value defines the acceleration for the path element.
timeSlice	This value defines the time between interpolation points for the path element. The practical range for the time slice is from 10 msec (.01) to 100 msec (.1). Larger time slice values produce smoother (lower acceleration), less accurate paths. Smaller time slice values produce more accurate (both position and velocity) paths with higher peak accelerations.

See Also [MPIPathElementAttrMask](#)

MPIPathElementType

MPIPathElementType

```
typedef enum {
    MPIPathElementTypeINVALID,

    MPIPathElementTypeARC, /* only 2D */
    MPIPathElementTypeARC_CENTER, /* only 2D */
    MPIPathElementTypeARC_END_POINT, /* both 2D and 3D */
    MPIPathElementTypeHELIX, /* not currently supported */
    MPIPathElementTypeIO, /* not currently supported */
    MPIPathElementTypeLINE, /* both 2D and 3D */

    MPIPathElementTypeMASK,
} MPIPathElementType;
```

Description

MPIPathElementTypeARC	This type generates an arc specified by the arc's start angle, included angle, and radius.
MPIPathElementTypeARC_CENTER	This type generates an arc specified by the arc's center and angle.
MPIPathElementTypeARC_END_POINT	This type generates an arc specified by the arc's center, end point, and direction.
MPIPathElementTypeLINE	This type generates a line specified by the position coordinates.

See Also [MPIPathArc](#) | [MPIPathLine](#)

MPIPathLine

MPIPathLine

```
typedef struct MPIPathLine {  
    MPIPathPoint    point;  
} MPIPathLine;
```

Description

PathLine specifies the parameters for a linear path element. It supports up to MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX dimensions. All lines start at the end position for the last path element added to the path or the present command position if the line is the first element in the path.

point	This structure defines the end point coordinates for the linear segment.
--------------	--

See Also

[MPIPathElement](#) | [MPIPathParams](#) | [MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX](#)

MPIPathMessage

MPIPathMessage

```
typedef enum {

    MPIPathMessagePATH_INVALID,
    MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_DIMENSION,
    MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_ELEMENT,
    MPIPathMessageARC_ILLEGAL_DIMENSION,
    MPIPathMessageHELIX_ILLEGAL_DIMENSION,
    MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_RADIUS,
    MPIPathMessagePATH_TOO_LONG,
    MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_VELOCITY,
    MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_ACCELERATION,
    MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_TIMESLICE,
    MPIPathMessageINVALID_BLENDING,
} MPIPathMessage;
```

Description

MPIPathMessagePATH_INVALID	This message code occurs when the specified path cannot be created due to missing or invalid parameters.
MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_DIMENSION	This message code occurs when the specified dimension is out of range. The dimension must be between 1 and MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX or a specific dimension if required for specific path types.
MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_ELEMENT	This message code occurs when the specified path cannot be created due to an unsupported sequence of path elements.
MPIPathMessageARC_ILLEGAL_DIMENSION	This message code occurs when the specified dimension is out of range. An arc element dimension must be 2.
MPIPathMessageHELIX_ILLEGAL_DIMENSION	This message code occurs when the specified dimension is out of range. A helix element dimension must be 2.
MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_RADIUS	This message code occurs when the specified radius is less than or equal to zero.
MPIPathMessagePATH_TOO_LONG	This message code occurs when the specified path is longer than the statically allocated buffer can store.
MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_VELOCITY	This message code occurs when the specified velocity is less than or equal to zero.
MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_ACCELERATION	This message code occurs when the specified acceleration is less than or equal to zero.
MPIPathMessageILLEGAL_TIMESLICE	This message code occurs when the specified time slice is less than or equal to zero.

MPIPathMessageINVALID_BLENDING

This message code occurs when blending is specified but not supported with the particular motion type.

See Also

MPIPathParams

MPIPathParams

```
typedef struct MPIPathParams {
    long          dimension;
    MPIPathPoint  start;
    double        velocity;
    double        acceleration;
    double        deceleration;
    MPIMotionType interpolation;
    double        timeSlice;
    double        conversion
    [MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX][MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX];
} MPIPathParams;
```

Description

dimension	This value defines the number of axes to coordinate. Please see MPIPathPoint data type documentation for more information.
start	This structure defines the initial point for the path.
velocity	This value defines the speed along the path. The units are in counts per second.
acceleration	This value defines the rate of change of speed to reach the velocity along the path. The units are in counts per second * second.
deceleration	This value defines the rate of change of speed to reach zero velocity along the path. The units are in counts per second * second.
interpolation	This value specifies the motion algorithm to generate the path. Please see MPIMotionType data type documentation for more information.

See Also

[mpiPathParamsGet](#) | [mpiPathParamsSet](#) | [mpiPathMotionParamsGenerate](#) | [MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX](#)

MPIPathPoint

MPIPathPoint

```
typedef struct MPIPathPoint {  
    double position[MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX];  
} MPIPathPoint;
```

Description

position	This array defines the axis command positions for a path point. There must be one position value for each dimension.
-----------------	--

See Also

[MPIPathParams](#) | [mpiPathParamsGet](#) | [mpiPathParamsSet](#) | [mpiPathPointDIMENSION_MAX](#)

MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX

MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX

#define **MPIPathPointDIMENSION_MAX** (16)

Description **PathPointDIMENSION_MAX** defines the maximum dimensions for path objects.

See Also [MPIPathParams](#) | [MPIPathPoint](#)